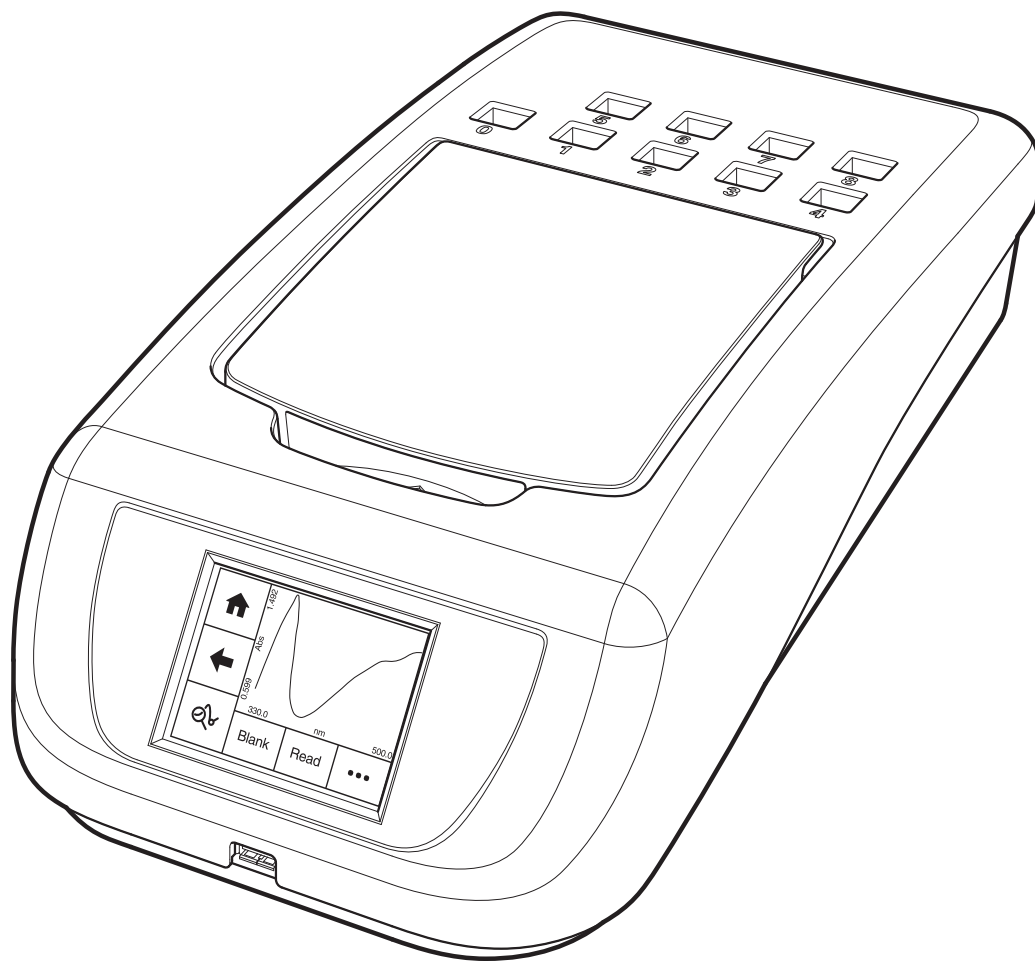


Cole-Parmer®

SP-400-BIO

Spectrophotometer



Instruction Manual
720 020-CPB ISSUE 1.3

Cole-Parmer®

Safety

Please read this information carefully prior to installing or using this equipment.

1. The unit described in this manual is designed to be operated only by trained personnel. Any adjustments, maintenance and repair must be carried out as defined in this manual, by a person qualified to be aware of the hazards involved.
2. It is essential that both operating and service personnel employ a safe system of work, in addition to the detailed instructions specified in this manual.
3. Other than for those items defined in the maintenance procedures herein there are no user serviceable items in this instrument. Removal of covers and attempted adjustment or service by unqualified personnel will invalidate the warranty and may incur additional charges for repair.
4. References should always be made to the Health and Safety data supplied with any chemicals used. Generally accepted laboratory procedures for safe handling of chemicals should be employed. Do not use hazardous or flammable substances in the instrument.
5. If it is suspected that safety protection has been impaired in any way, the unit must be made inoperative and secured against any intended operation. The fault condition should immediately be reported to the appropriate servicing authority.
6. The warning symbol alerts the user to important information about using the instrument. Read and follow the associated instructions carefully.



7. This instrument uses a UV light source. Do not look directly at the light source.



8. **WARNING:** If the equipment is not used in the manner specified, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
9. Do not replace the detachable mains leads with inadequately rated leads.

Merci de lire attentivement ces informations avant d'installer ou d'utiliser cet appareil.

1. L'appareil décrit dans ce manuel est conçu pour être utilisé uniquement par des personnes formées. Tout réglage, maintenance ou réparation doit être effectué comme décrit dans ce manuel, par une personne qualifiée consciente des risques encourus.
2. Il est essentiel que les personnes utilisant et intervenant sur cet appareil respectent les règles de sécurité de travail, en plus des instructions détaillées précisées dans ce manuel.
3. En-dehors des éléments décrits dans les procédures de maintenance ci-incluses, cet appareil ne contient aucun élément réparable par l'utilisateur. L'enlèvement des capots et les tentatives de réglage ou de réparation par des personnes non qualifiées invalide toute garantie et entraîne un risque de frais de réparation supplémentaires.
4. Toujours se référer aux fiches techniques de santé et de sécurité accompagnant tout produit chimique utilisé. Respecter les procédures de laboratoire généralement acceptées pour la manipulation en toute sécurité des produits chimiques. Ne pas utiliser de substances dangereuses ou inflammables sur l'appareil.

5. Si l'utilisateur suspecte qu'un problème quelconque puisse mettre en cause la sécurité, l'appareil doit être rendu inopérant en empêchant son utilisation. Communiquer la défaillance constatée au service de maintenance compétent.
6. Le symbole d'alerte signale à l'utilisateur les informations importantes concernant l'utilisation de l'appareil. Lire et suivre les instructions fournies avec la plus grande attention.



7. Cet appareil utilise une source lumineuse UV. Ne pas regarder directement vers la source.



8. ATTENTION. Si l'appareil n'est pas utilisé de manière adéquate, la protection de l'appareil pourrait être impactée.
9. Ne pas remplacer le cordon d'alimentation fourni par un cordon d'alimentation de dimension électrique non adapté.

Bitte lesen Sie diese Hinweise vor Installation oder Gebrauch dieser Ausrüstung sorgfältig durch.

1. Das in diesem Handbuch beschriebene Gerät darf nur von geschultem Personal bedient werden. Alle Anpassungen, Wartungsarbeiten und Reparaturen müssen entsprechend der Vorgaben in diesem Handbuch und von einer kompetenten Person, die mit den damit verbundenen Gefahren vertraut ist, durchgeführt werden.
2. Es ist wichtig, dass sowohl das Bedienungs- als auch das Service-Personal zusätzlich zu den detaillierten Anweisungen in diesem Handbuch ein sicheres Arbeitssystem einsetzen.
3. Mit Ausnahme der Teile, deren Wartungsverfahren in diesem Handbuch beschrieben sind, enthält dieses Gerät keine weiteren Teile, die vom Benutzer gewartet werden können. Das Entfernen von Abdeckungen und Versuche von hierfür unqualifiziertem Personal, Anpassungen oder Wartungsarbeiten durchzuführen, haben zur Folge, dass die Garantie verfällt und können zusätzliche Reparaturkosten auslösen.
4. Es ist jederzeit auf die sicherheitsrelevanten Daten sämtlicher verwendeter Chemikalien Bezug zu nehmen. Allgemein anerkannte Labormethoden zum sicheren Umgang mit Chemikalien sollten eingesetzt werden. Verwenden Sie keine gefährlichen oder entzündlichen Stoffe in Verbindung mit dem Gerät.
5. Besteht der Verdacht, dass die Sicherheitsvorrichtungen in irgendeiner Weise beschädigt wurden, muss das Gerät außer Betrieb genommen und gegen weiteren Gebrauch gesichert werden. Die Störung sollte der zuständigen Serviceeinrichtung unverzüglich gemeldet werden.
6. Das Warnsymbol weist auf wichtige Informationen zur Verwendung des Geräts hin. Lesen und befolgen Sie die dazugehörigen Anweisungen sorgfältig.



7. Dieses Instrument greift auf eine UV-Lichtquelle zurück. Nicht direkt in die Lichtquelle schauen.



8. ACHTUNG: Wenn das Gerät nicht in der vorgegebenen Weise eingesetzt wird, können die Schutzfunktionen des Gerätes beeinträchtigt werden.
9. Abnehmbares Anschlusskabel nicht durch unangemessen bewertete Kabel austauschen.

Leggere attentamente queste istruzioni prima di installare o utilizzare il dispositivo.

1. L'unità descritta nel presente manuale è stata realizzata per essere utilizzata solo da personale che ha ricevuto l'apposita formazione. Qualsiasi operazione di regolazione, manutenzione e riparazione deve essere effettuata sulla base di quanto indicato nel presente manuale da personale qualificato consapevole dei rischi connessi.
2. È fondamentale che il personale operativo e il personale addetto alla manutenzione utilizzino un sistema di lavoro sicuro, oltre a seguire le istruzioni specificate nel presente manuale.
3. Oltre a quelli indicati nelle procedure di manutenzione, all'interno di questo dispositivo non sono presenti altri elementi sui quali è possibile effettuare interventi. La rimozione delle protezioni e qualsiasi tentativo di regolazione o di manutenzione posto in essere da personale non qualificato invaliderà la garanzia. In questi casi, sarà necessario pagare un importo per le riparazioni effettuate.
4. È sempre necessario fare riferimento ai dati sulla salute e sulla sicurezza forniti con le sostanze chimiche utilizzate. Adottare le procedure di laboratorio generalmente accettate per la gestione delle sostanze chimiche. Non utilizzare sostanze pericolose o infiammabili sullo strumento.
5. Nel caso in cui si sospetti che la salute possa essere pregiudicata in qualsiasi modo, disattivare l'unità per renderla inutilizzabile. Qualsiasi condizione di errore deve essere immediatamente segnalata al responsabile per la manutenzione.
6. Il simbolo di avvertenza informa l'utente sulle informazioni importanti in merito all'uso dello strumento. Leggere e seguire le istruzioni corrispondenti con cura.



7. Questo strumento utilizza una sorgente di luce UV. Non guardare direttamente la sorgente di luce.



8. AVVERTENZA: qualora il dispositivo non venga utilizzato nel modo descritto, la protezione fornita dal dispositivo stesso potrebbe risultare compromessa.
9. Non sostituire i cavi di alimentazione di rete scollegabili con cavi inadeguati.

Lea esta información atentamente antes de instalar o utilizar este equipo.

1. La unidad descrita en este manual está diseñada para que solamente la utilice personal con formación. Cualquier operación de ajuste, mantenimiento y reparación debe llevarse a cabo del modo indicado en este manual y debe realizarla una persona cualificada que sea consciente de los peligros que implica.
2. Es fundamental que tanto los operarios como el personal de servicio utilicen un sistema de trabajo seguro, así como las instrucciones detalladas que se especifican en este manual.

3. Cualquier elemento que no se encuentre entre los definidos en los procedimientos de mantenimiento aquí descritos no podrá utilizarse en este instrumento. La extracción de las tapas y los intentos de ajuste o reparación por parte de personal no cualificado invalidarán la garantía y pueden incurrir en cargos adicionales por reparación.
4. Siempre deberían consultarse los datos sobre Salud y Seguridad que se suministran con cualquier producto químico que se utilice. Es necesario llevar a cabo los procedimientos de laboratorio de aceptación generalizada para la manipulación segura de productos químicos. No utilice sustancias peligrosas o inflamables en el instrumento.
5. Si existe la sospecha de que las medidas protectoras de seguridad han quedado dañadas en cualquier modo, la unidad debe inutilizarse y protegerse contra toda operación que se intente llevar a cabo. El estado de fallo debe comunicarse inmediatamente a la autoridad de servicio de mantenimiento y reparación pertinente.
6. El símbolo de advertencia avisa al usuario de información importante relacionada con el uso del instrumento. Lea atentamente y siga las instrucciones correspondientes.



7. Este instrumento utiliza una fuente de luz UV. No mire directamente a la fuente de luz.



8. ADVERTENCIA: Si el equipo no se utiliza de la manera especificada, la protección que ofrece el aparato puede verse afectada.
9. No sustituya el cable de alimentación eléctrica con cables de voltaje inadecuado.

Contents

	Page
Safety	3
SECTION 1 - Introduction	11
1.1 Instrument description	11
1.2 Instrument specification	11
SECTION 2 - Installation	13
2.1 Unpacking	13
2.2 Installation	13
2.3 Rear panel	14
2.4 Front access panel	14
2.5 Lamp access panel	15
2.6 Display	15
SECTION 3 - Theory and Practice of Spectroscopy Measurements	16
3.1 Theory of spectroscopy measurement	16
3.2 Nucleic acid determination	16
3.3 Spectroscopy measurement	17
3.4 Good practice guidelines	17
SECTION 4 - Instrument Setup	19
4.1 Navigating and screen setup	19
4.2 Instrument settings screen	19
4.3 Printing and saving	20
4.4 Heated cell accessory control	21
4.5 Date and time	22
4.6 Language	23
4.7 Software update	23
4.8 Lamp Performance	25
SECTION 5 - Nucleic Acids	26
5.1 Method setup	26
5.1.1 Measurement name	27
5.1.2 Entering a factor	27
5.1.3 Entering concentration units	27
5.1.4 Selecting wavelength correction	28
5.1.5 Entering a dilution factor	29

5.2	Blank calibration and sample measurement	30
SECTION 6 - Proteins		32
6.1	Selecting a protein assay	32
6.1.1	Method setup	33
6.1.2	Measurement name	33
6.1.3	Entering concentration units	34
6.1.4	Selecting the number of standards and replicates	34
6.1.5	Selecting wavelength correction	35
6.1.6	Measuring standards	35
6.1.7	Load a standard curve	37
6.1.8	Blank calibration and sample measurement	38
6.2	Direct UV measurement mode	39
6.2.1	Method setup	39
6.2.2	Measurement name	40
6.2.3	Entering a factor	40
6.2.4	Entering concentration units	40
6.2.5	Selecting wavelength correction	41
6.2.6	Entering a dilution factor	41
6.2.7	Enter Pathlength	42
6.2.8	Blank calibration and sample measurement	43
6.3	Warburg-Christian measurement mode	43
6.3.1	Method setup	44
6.3.2	Measurement name	44
6.3.3	Entering a factor	44
6.3.4	Entering concentration units	45
6.3.5	Selecting wavelength correction	45
6.3.6	Entering a dilution factor	46
6.3.7	Enter Pathlength	47
6.3.8	Blank calibration and sample measurement	47
SECTION 7 - Optical Density		49
7.1	Method setup	49
7.1.1	Selecting a wavelength	49
7.1.2	Measurement name	49
7.1.3	Entering a factor	50
7.1.4	Entering concentration units	50
7.2	Blank calibration and sample measurement	51
SECTION 8 - Photometrics		52
8.1	Simple (ABS/%T) measurement mode	53

8.1.1	Method set up	53
8.1.2	Selecting a wavelength	53
8.1.3	Measurement name	54
8.1.4	Blank calibration and sample measurement	54
8.2	Use a factor measurement mode	55
8.2.1	Method setup	56
8.2.2	Selecting a wavelength	56
8.2.3	Measurement name	56
8.2.4	Entering a factor	57
8.2.5	Units of measure	57
8.2.6	Blank calibration and sample measurement	57
8.3	Use standard(s) measurement mode	59
8.3.1	Method setup	59
8.3.2	Selecting a wavelength	60
8.3.3	Measurement name	60
8.3.4	Entering concentration units	60
8.3.5	Selecting the number of standards and replicates	61
8.3.6	Measuring standards	61
8.3.7	Load standard curve	63
8.4	Blank calibration and sample measurement	64
SECTION 9 - Spectrum		66
9.1	Method setup	66
9.1.1	Measurement name	66
9.1.2	Selecting measurement mode	67
9.1.3	Setting start and end wavelengths	67
9.2	Blank calibration and sample measurement	68
9.3	Data analysis	69
9.3.1	Spectrum zoom	69
9.3.2	Spectral points analysis	70
SECTION 10 - Kinetics		72
10.1	Method setup	72
10.1.1	Measurement name	73
10.1.2	Selecting number of wavelengths	74
10.1.3	Selecting measurement mode	74
10.1.4	Run time	74
10.1.5	Read interval	74
10.1.6	Lag time (seconds)	75
10.1.7	Selecting concentration units	75
10.1.8	Selecting a wavelength and factor	75

10.2	Blank calibration and sample measurement	76
10.3	Post measurement analysis	78
SECTION 11 - Glossary of Icons		79
SECTION 12 - Accessories and spare parts		81
12.1	Optional accessories	81
12.2	Connecting the accessories	81
12.2.1	External printer	81
12.2.2	Passive accessories	81
12.2.3	Active accessories	82
12.3	Spares	82
SECTION 13 - Maintenance and service		83
13.1	Routine maintenance and cleaning	83
13.2	Firmware update procedure	83
13.3	Service	83
SECTION 14 - Troubleshooting		84
14.1	Power up calibration failure	84
14.2	Error codes	85
14.3	Troubleshooting guide	88
14.4	Technical support	88
SECTION 15 - Declaration of Conformity		91

SECTION 1 - Introduction

1.1 INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION

The SP-400-BIO is a UV/visible spectrophotometer dedicated to life science analysis. This spectrophotometer allows the measurement of DNA concentrations and purity ratios using wavelengths recorded at 260, 280 and 230nm, with an optional correction at 320nm. The results displayed will include the concentration and purity ratios. At the touch of a button the results will switch the display to show the purity scan for that sample. The SP-400-BIO is pre-programmed with Bradford, Lowry, Biuret, Pierce 660 and BCA methods for protein concentration. Purified proteins can be measured using the Direct UV or Warburg-Christian method. The SP-400-BIO also has an OD measurement mode enabling users to measure optical density at 600nm for cell harvesting.

As well as the dedicated life science measurement modes this instrument can also be used as a standard spectrophotometer with measurement modes for photometrics, concentration, spectrum scanning, quantitation and kinetics.

1.2 INSTRUMENT SPECIFICATION

SP-400-BIO

Wavelength

Range	198 to 800nm
Accuracy	± 2nm
Repeatability	± 2nm
Spectral bandwidth	3nm

Photometrics

Transmittance	0 to 199.9%
Absorbance	-0.300 to 2.500A
Accuracy	±0.01Abs at 1.0A and 546nm
Stray light	<1%T at 340nm according to ANSI/ASTM E387-72

Concentration and Quantitation

Range	± 2500
Calibration	Blank with a single standard or factor, or up to 6 standards
Factor	± 1000
Standard	± 1000
Curve fit algorithms	linear, linear through zero

Kinetics

No. of wavelengths	3
Measurement Time	7 to 9999 seconds
Calibration	Blank with a single standard or factor
Display	Graphical
Analysis	Concentration, rate of change, initial and final absorbance/%T

Spectrum/Purity Scan

Range	198 to 800nm
-------	--------------

Nucleic Acids

Measurements	dsDNA, ssDNA, RNA, Oligonucleotides, Concentration, Purity (260/280 and 260/230 Ratios), optional background correction at 320nm, spectrum scan
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Proteins

Measurement modes Purified proteins at 280nm and Warburg-Christian, Protein Assays (Pierce 660, BCA, Bradford, Lowry, Biuret)

OD 600

600nm optical density reading

Units

cells/ml

Other

Beam height

15mm

Light source

Xenon lamp

Results memory

Limited by attached mass storage device

Removable media

USB (supplied)

Outputs

USB x 2

Power

12V DC, 3.8A

Size (w x d x h)

212 x 422 x 120mm

Weight

2.8kg

Warranty

2 years including the xenon lamp

Pathlength:

10mm, 1mm, 0.5mm, 0.2mm and 0.125mm (available in dsDNA, ssDNA, RNA, Oligonucleotides, Direct UV and Warburg Christian modes)

SECTION 2 - Installation

2.1 UNPACKING

Remove the spectrophotometer from the packaging and ensure the following items are included:

1. Model SP-400-BIO spectrophotometer
2. 12V 3.8A power supply unit (M7980)
3. Mains Power leads UK plug (M7817UK), EU (M7817X6) and US (M7817X1)
4. Instruction manual (720 020-CPB)

2.2 INSTALLATION

The SP-400-BIO is supplied ready to use.

The unit should be placed on a clean flat surface which is free from drafts and vibrations. Do not position the unit so that it is difficult to access the ON/OFF switch.

Do not position the product so that it is difficult to disconnect from the mains supply using the mains plug.

The mains outlet socket used should be located close to the unit and be readily identifiable and accessible to users.

The unit and its power supply are not intended for use in environments that are moist or exposed to liquids. In the event of a local spillage or other hazard disconnect from the mains supply by removing the mains plug from the mains outlet socket.

The unit should only be used in an environment with a temperature range of 5 to 40°C and maximum relative humidity 0 to 80% for temperatures up to 31°C, decreasing linearly to 50% at 40°C. When the instrument is used for the first time or moved to a different environmental temperature, it is important to allow the instrument to equalise to the ambient temperature. Therefore allow the unit to stand for 2 hours before switching it on.

The supplied power supply unit is designed for operation on 100VAC to 240VAC input at 50 to 60Hz. Select the power lead and attach to the power supply unit. Connect the power supply unit to the power inlet socket on the rear panel of the instrument and connect to the mains socket. Ensure that the sample chamber is empty before turning the power on at the mains and switching the instrument on using the power switch on the rear of the instrument.

The instrument will perform several power-on tests and lamp calibration before displaying the main screen.

WARNING: Leaving cuvettes in the sample holder during power up will result in failure of the power on tests. Refer to Section 11 for more details.

2.3 REAR PANEL

The image below shows the rear panel on the instrument:

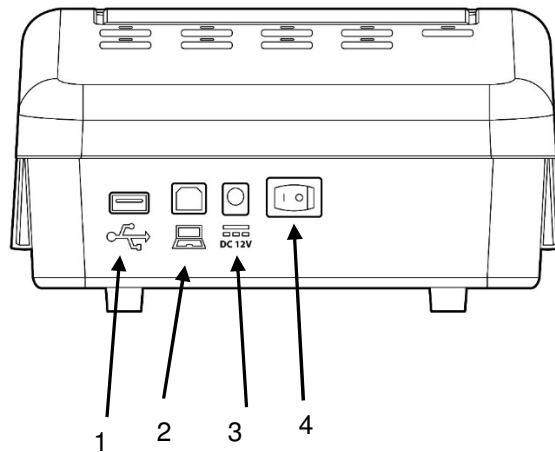


Fig. 2.3.1 – Rear Panel

- 1. USB port - Allows connection to a USB printer
- 2. PC connector - Allows connection to a PC
- 3. Power in socket - Connection socket for power supply unit
- 4. Rocker Switch - Allows the unit to be powered on or off

2.4 FRONT ACCESS PANEL

The image below shows the front panel of the instrument:

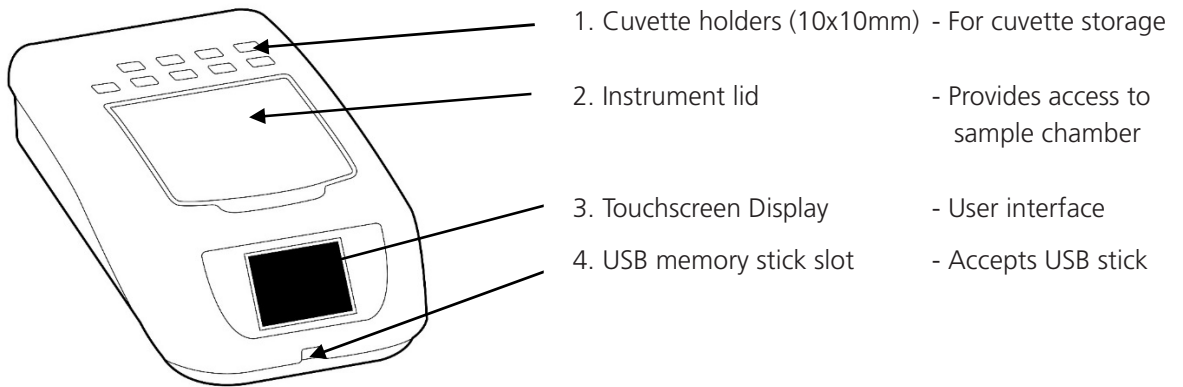


Fig. 2.4.1 – Front Access Panel

2.5 LAMP ACCESS PANEL

The image below shows the lamp access panel on the underside of the instrument:

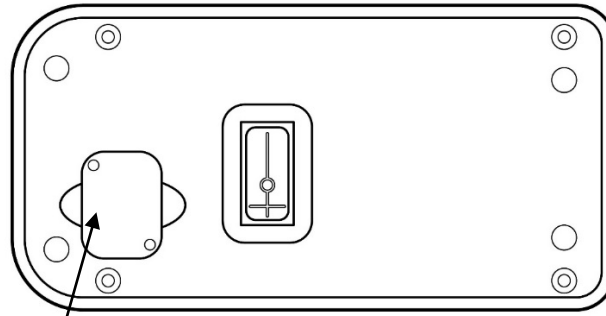


Fig. 2.5.1 – Lamp Access Panel

1

1. Lamp Access Panel Allows access to lamp when replacement is necessary



NOTE: The Xenon lamp can only be replaced by a service engineer.

2.6 DISPLAY

The instrument has a touchscreen display which enables easy setup and navigation of the instrument.

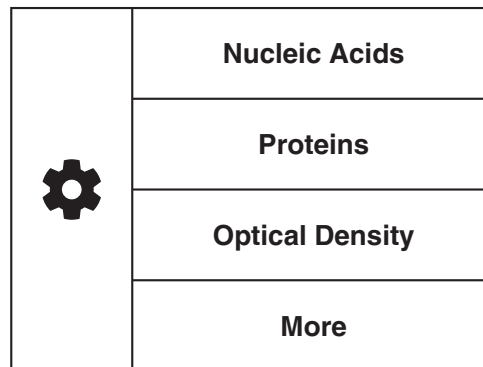



Fig. 2.6.1 – Menu Screen

- Settings 
- Single Wavelength Measurement Modes
- Spectrum Measurement Mode
- Kinetics Measurement Mode

SECTION 3 – Theory and Practice of Spectroscopy Measurements

3.1 THEORY OF SPECTROSCOPY MEASUREMENT

UV-visible spectroscopy is the measurement of the absorbance of light at a specific wavelength in a sample. This is used to identify the presence and concentration of molecular entities within the sample. The Beer-Lambert law is used to relate the absorption of light to the properties of the sample through which the light is travelling through. The Beer-Lambert law states that:

$$A = \epsilon l c$$

A is the absorbance

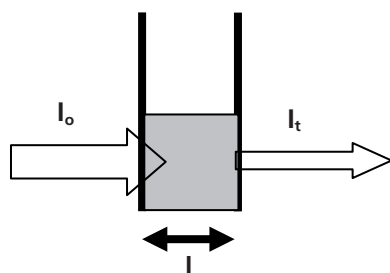
ϵ is the molar absorption coefficient ($l \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$)

C is the concentration (mol l^{-1})

l is the path length (cm)

This law shows that absorbance is linear to concentration but this is only true for low concentrations. For absorbance levels above 3 the concentration starts to move away from the linear relationship.

Transmittance is the proportion of the light which passes through the sample:



Where:

I_o is the incident light

I_t is the transmitted light

l is the path length

Therefore: $T = I_t / I_o$

Absorbance is inversely related to transmittance: $A = -\log T = -\log(I_t / I_o)$

3.2 NUCLEIC ACID DETERMINATION

DNA, RNA and oligonucleotides can be measured directly in aqueous solutions in a diluted or undiluted form. Aqueous buffers with low ion concentrations (e.g. TE buffer) are ideal for this method. The concentration is commonly determined by measuring at 260nm against a blank and then evaluating against a factor.

The SP-400-BIO has pre-defined methods installed which assume that absorption of 1 OD (A) is equivalent to approximately: 50 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ dsDNA, 33 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ssDNA, 40 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ RNA and 33 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ for oligonucleotides.

DNA interference by contaminants can be assessed by the calculation of an absorption ratio. The ratios A260/A280 and A260/A230 are used to estimate the purity of nucleic acids, since proteins absorb at 280nm and substances such as peptides, phenols, aromatic compounds or carbohydrates absorb at 230nm. Pure DNA should have an A260/A280 ratio of approximately 1.8 and pure RNA 2.0. In pure nucleic acid samples the A260/A230 ratio should be approximately 2.2.

Nucleic acid concentration can also be estimated with the following calculations:

$$\text{Conc } (\mu\text{g/ml}) = (\text{Abs@260nm} \times 62.9) - (\text{Abs@280nm} \times 36.0)$$

$$\text{Conc } (\mu\text{g/ml}) = (\text{Abs@260nm} \times 49.1) - (\text{Abs@230nm} \times 3.48)$$

Referring to a blank value where no absorption should occur is commonly required. On the SP-400-BIO the default reference wavelength is 320nm and the user can include the measured absorbance value in all nucleic acid calculations. The default wavelength can be modified from 320nm if required.

3.3 SPECTROSCOPY MEASUREMENT

There are four main components of a spectrophotometer. These are a light source to emit a high and constant amount of energy over the full wavelength range, a sample holder, a method for separating the light into discrete wavelengths and a light detector.

The optical layout of the SP-400-BIO spectrophotometer is shown below.

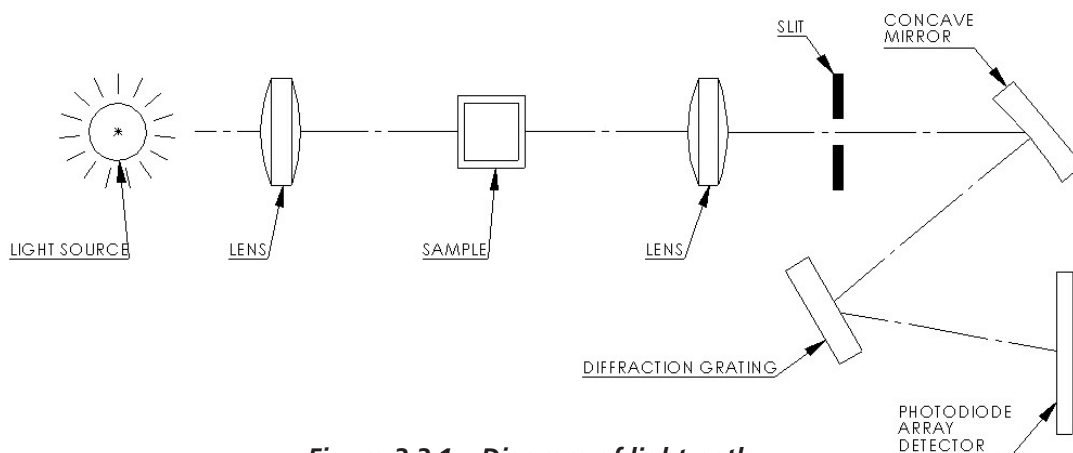


Figure 3.3.1 – Diagram of light path

The whole light spectrum from the pre-aligned tungsten halogen lamp and the xenon lamp is collimated through a lens and passed through the sample. The spectrum of light then passes through a further slit and lens arrangement before being focussed onto the diffraction grating, which separates the light into discrete wavelengths. The light which has not been absorbed by the sample is measured by the photodiode array detector. The photo-diode array detector used is mounted directly onto the detector PCB and the output is used to calculate the % transmittance. The result is displayed either as % transmittance or absorbance on the instrument display.

3.4 GOOD PRACTICE GUIDELINES


1. For optimum performance all spectrophotometers should be sited in a clean, dry, dust free atmosphere. When in use ambient temperature and light levels should remain as constant as possible.
2. If required adherence to Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) and Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) should be monitored with regular calibration checks and a suitable Quality Control (QC) programme.
3. Ensure that there is nothing additional in the sample chamber which could block the light path during calibration and sample measurement. Do not divert the light path using a mirrored surface within the sample compartment.
4. The correct selection of sample containers is imperative for accurate and reproducible results:
 - a) Check that the material of the sample container is compatible with the wavelengths to be used for measurement. In general glass can only be used down to 360nm or 320nm depending on quality. Standard plastic cuvettes can be used down to 320nm. Special UV versions can be used down to 260nm. Below this level quartz cuvettes must be used.

- b) Plastic disposable cuvettes should only be used ONCE.
 - c) Glass cuvettes should be thoroughly cleaned after use. Discard when scratches become evident on optical surfaces.
 - d) Care should be taken when selecting semi-micro or micro cuvettes. The cuvette window on the inner chamber (the area filled with sample) must be wider than the aperture in the sample holder or light will reach the detector without passing through the sample. In this case, semi-micro or micro cuvettes with self-screening black surrounds must be used or, alternative holders for these cuvettes should be used.
 - e) Glass test tubes and other sample tubes should be used with care. Where possible, matched tubes should be used and any index mark set to the correct position before measurements are made.
 - f) Ensure any sample containers used are compatible with the constituents of both the samples and standards they are to hold. Plastic cuvettes are not compatible with organic solvents.
 - g) All sample containers must be handled with care; by the top, bottom and non-optical surfaces only. Any finger marks evident must be removed by a suitable cleaning process.
 - h) Flow-through cuvettes must be selected with care and consideration for the sample type, sample volume, pumping system, rinse, sample and waste handling to be used.
5. Samples and standards should not be stored in open cuvettes or sample containers as evaporation will change the value and lead to staining of the walls which may be irreversible. If stored in stoppered and sealed cuvettes, they should be filled with little or no air space and the values regularly checked against a reference standard or quality control material.
 6. Samples should be allowed to equilibrate to ambient temperature before measurement (unless a suitable temperature controlled sample holder is in use). Temperature change during measurement may cause air bubbles to form on the walls of the sample holder. This is a common cause of drift during measurement.
 7. In the preparation of samples and standards high grade borosilicate glass and AR grade chemicals and reagents must be used. Good quality deionised water or other suitable solvents must be used for dissolving or diluting samples, chemicals and reagents.
 8. All measurements require calibration to a blank, for maximum accuracy this should be prepared with care using the same deionised water or solvent used for dissolving or diluting the sample. Where reagents are added to the sample to produce a colour proportional to its concentration a 'sample based' blank should be used. In this case the blank should consist of all reagents or chemicals to be used, except the sample which will produce the colour to be measured.
 9. Deviations from the Beer-Lambert Law may occur at high and low concentrations giving non-linear response during sample concentration measurements. For all new methods a linear range should be defined by the preparation of a calibration curve. The quantitation mode may be used to construct such a curve against which sample results are automatically measured.
 10. Cuvettes and sample holders must be filled to a minimum level which covers the light path. All Cole-Parmer spectrophotometers have a beam height of 15mm.
 11. The instrument must be calibrated to zero absorbance/100% transmittance prior to taking readings. In the spectrum measurement mode a baseline scan must be performed before performing a sample scan.

SECTION 4 – Instrument Setup

4.1 NAVIGATING AND SCREEN SETUP



The main home screen is displayed below:

	Nucleic Acids
	Proteins
	Optical Density
	More

The spectrophotometer has a colour touchscreen user interface. To navigate around the spectrophotometer screen, touch the icon or text which you want to action.





In every screen there is a **back arrow** which returns to the previous screen without saving any changes.





In each measurement mode there is a **home** icon which returns immediately to the home screen.

	5.001 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ 0.001 Abs (562) 99.8 %T (562) Correction 0.001 Abs (750)	
	Blank	Read ...

4.2 INSTRUMENT SETTINGS SCREEN

The instrument settings screen is accessed by touching the **instrument settings** icon in the Home Screen. This screen enables access to printing and saving options, heated cell accessory control, setting date and time, language and software updates. Touch the **down arrow** to view the second screen.

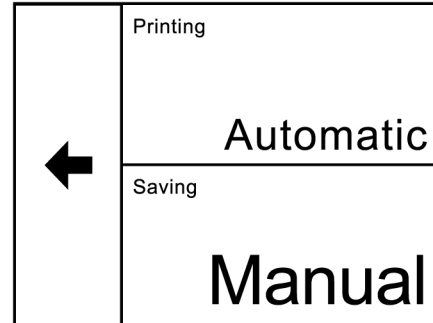
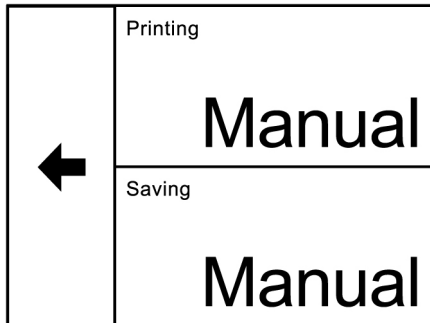
	Printing and Saving
	Heated Cell
	Date and Time
	Language English

	Lamp Save (Minutes) 15
	Warm Up Off
	Update Software
	

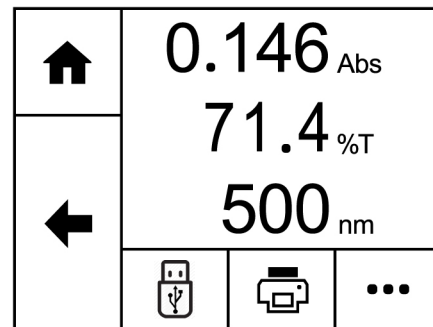
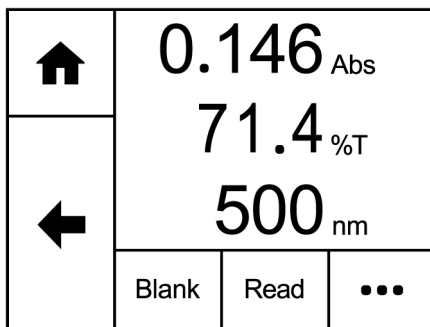
4.3 PRINTING AND SAVING

Printing (with the accessory printer) and saving (to a USB memory stick) can be performed manually in each mode but for selected measurement modes it can also be set up to be carried out automatically. Automatic saving can only be done in the single measurement modes.

Touch **Printing** or **Saving** to toggle between Manual and Automatic.

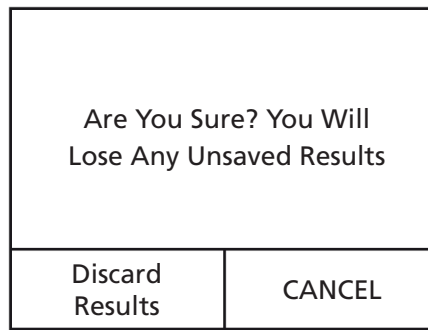


To print or save manually in any measurement mode, touch the **overflow** icon button at the bottom of the screen.



Touching the **overflow** icon displays the options for manual printing or manual saving. Touch the **save** icon to save the result to USB memory stick. If a USB memory stick is not inserted an error message will be displayed. Touch the **print** icon to print the results using an external printer. If the printer is not connected, switched on or out of paper an error message will be displayed. Touching the **overflow** icon once again will cycle the screen back to the previous view, allowing blank and sample measurements to be performed.

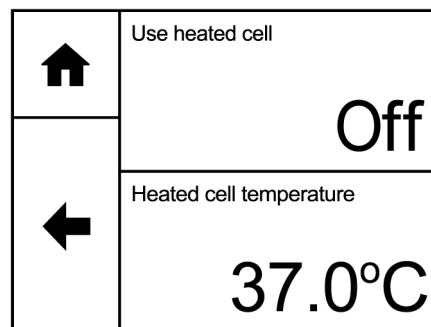
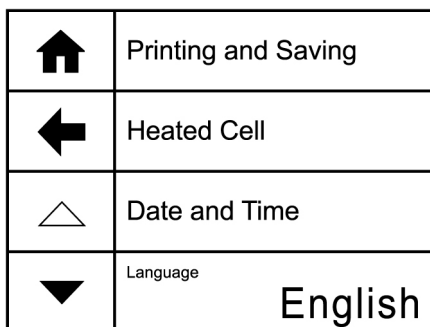
Once a sample reading has been performed if the results are not saved to USB memory stick a warning message will be displayed when the mode is exited by pressing the **Home** icon.



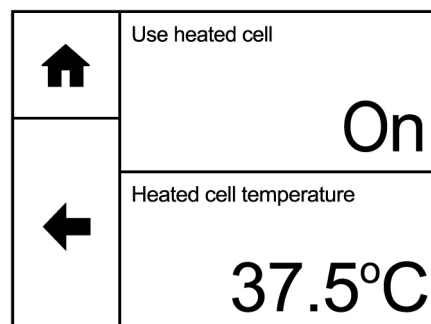
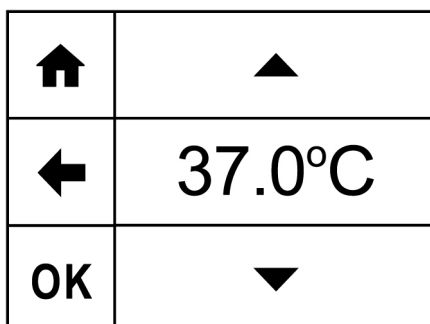
Touch **Discard Results** to exit the measurement mode and the results will not be saved. Touch **CANCEL** to return to the measurement mode so that the results can be saved.

4.4 HEATED CELL ACCESSORY CONTROL

A heated 10x10mm cuvette holder is available as an optional accessory for the spectrophotometer. This accessory enables the temperature of the sample to be adjusted. To set up the parameters of the heated cell accessory, touch **Heated Cell** in the Settings screen. **Note:** Heated Cell will only be active if the accessory is fitted. Touch **Use Heated Cell** to toggle between Off and On.



To adjust the temperature of the heated cell, touch **Heated Cell Temperature**. Touch the **up** or **down** arrows to increase or decrease the set temperature in 0.5°C increments. The minimum temperature is 32°C, the maximum temperature is 42°C. Touch **OK** to confirm or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving any changes. Please note that the heated cell takes approximately 30 mins to heat a 2.5ml sample to 37°C.



4.5 DATE AND TIME

The time and date screen enables the current time and date to be set. This information will be saved on all results and displayed on printouts.

↑	Date 04/05/2016
	Time 17:07
←	Date Format DD/MM/YYYY
	Time Format 24-hour clock

↑	▲ ▲ ▲
←	04/05/16
OK	▼ ▼ ▼

To adjust the date touch **Date** and use the **arrow** icons to increase or decrease the number. Touch **OK** to confirm or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving any changes.

↑	▲ ▲
←	17 : 08
OK	▼ ▼





To adjust the time touch **Time** and use the arrow icons to increase or decrease the number. Touch **OK** to confirm or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving any changes.

The date format can be displayed as either European format dd/mm/yyyy or American format mm/dd/yyyy by touching **Date Format**. To display the time as either a 12 hour clock or a 24 clock touch **Time Format**.

↑	Date 04/05/2016
	Time 05:09 PM
←	Date Format DD/MM/YYYY
	Time Format 12-hour clock

↑	Date 05/04/2016
	Time 17:08
←	Date Format MM/DD/YYYY
	Time Format 24-hour clock





4.6 LANGUAGE

	Impression et sauvegarde
	Support thermostaté
	Date et heure
	Langue Français



The spectrophotometer operating software can be displayed in English, French, Italian or German. Touch **Language** to select between the available options. The language selected will also be displayed on the printouts. The selected language in use when the instrument is turned off will be loaded when the instrument is turned back on.

	English
	Français
	Deutsch
	Italian



4.7 SOFTWARE UPDATE

	Update Software
	
	
	

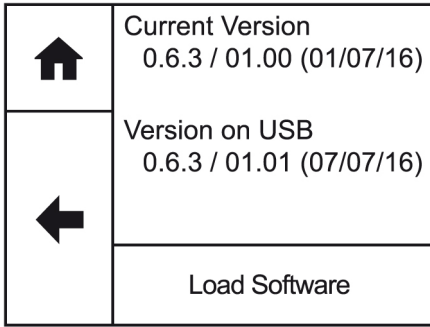
The spectrophotometer operating software can be updated via USB memory stick. The update must first be downloaded to a USB memory stick from the Cole-Parmer website. Insert a USB device into the USB port on the front of the instrument and navigate to the Update Software option in the settings screen. Touch **Update Software** to begin the update.

	Current Version 0.6.3 / 00.01 (01/07/16)
	Version on USB No USB stick found
	Load Software

If there is no USB memory stick inserted the above screen will be shown.

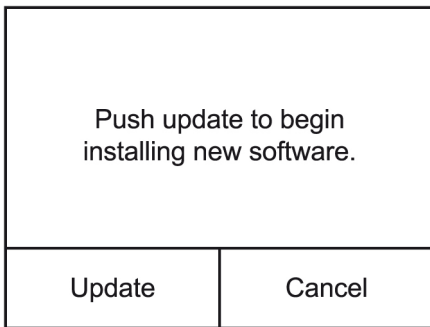
	Current Version 0.6.3 / 00.01 (01/07/16)
	Version on USB No update found stick
	Load Software

If there is no update file on the USB memory stick the above screen will be shown.

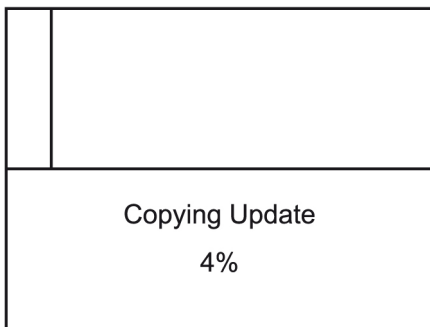


If there is a valid update file on the USB memory stick, then **Load Software** becomes active.

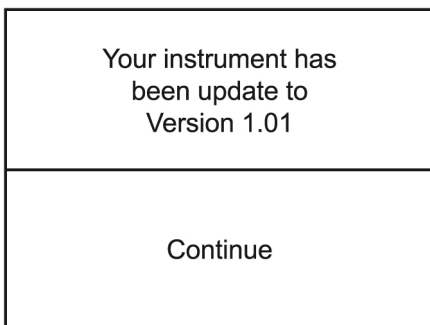
Touch **Load Software** to start the upload process.



Touch **Update** to begin installing the new software.



At the end of the update, the instrument will restart and the bootloader will perform the update.



Once the update is completed touch **Continue** to complete the update process.

The spectrophotometer can manage the performance of the lamp. By defining a warm-up time to allow the lamp output to be considered stable, the instrument will indicate when the lamp has been on for the defined time. To avoid the lamp remaining on unnecessarily after a reading, a lamp save time defines when the instrument will turn the lamp off if no more activity is required.

If the instrument is still within the warm-up time specified, readings can still be performed, and the instrument can be used as normal. The lamp save icon shown in measurement modes is purely indicative and informs the user whether the defined warm-up time has been reached.

On buttons to initiate readings, a lamp icon displays the current state of the lamp. A black outline indicates that the lamp is currently off, a white outline indicates that the lamp is on but has not been on for the warm-up period, and a solid white lamp indicates that the lamp has been on for longer than the warm-up time.

4.8 LAMP PERFORMANCE

The spectrophotometer can manage the performance of the lamp.

←	Off	5
	10	15
	30	60

To avoid the lamp remaining on unnecessarily after a reading, a Lamp Save time defines when the instrument will turn the lamp off if no more activity is detected.

This can be set to various intervals from Off to 60 minutes.

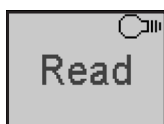
←	Off	5
	10	15
	30	60

By defining a Warm Up time to allow the lamp output to be considered stable, the instrument will indicate when the lamp has been on for the defined time.

The Warm Up parameter cannot be set to a time longer than the Lamp Save time.

If the instrument is still within the warm-up time specified, readings can still be performed, and the instrument can be used as normal. The lamp save icon shown in measurement modes is purely indicative and informs the user whether the defined warm-up time has been reached.

On buttons to initiate readings, a lamp icon displays the current state of the lamp.



A black outline indicates that the lamp is currently off



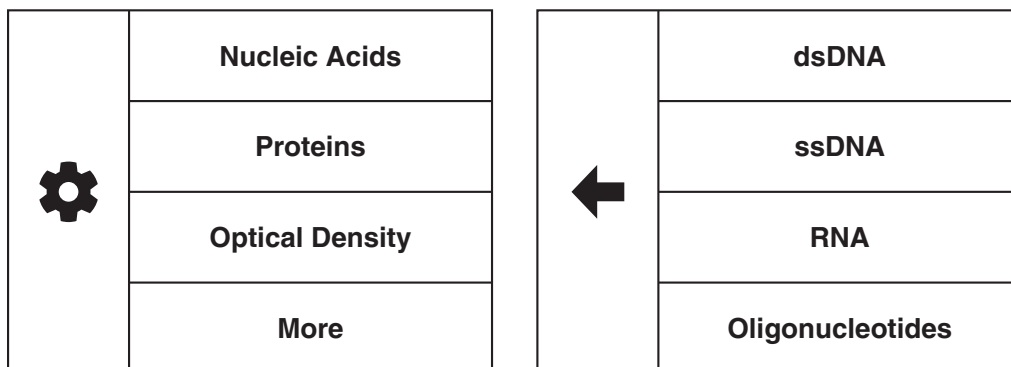
A white outline indicates that the lamp is on but has not been on for the warm-up period.



A solid white lamp indicates that the lamp has been on for longer than the warm-up time.

SECTION 5 – Nucleic Acids

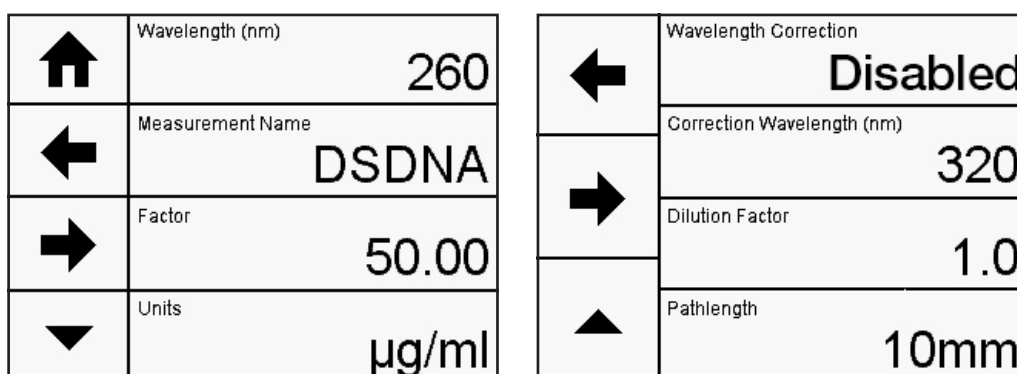
The Nucleic Acids measurement mode allows the user to select a method from a list of common nucleic acid measurement tests for dsDNA, ssDNA, RNA and Oligonucleotides. The results displayed include single wavelength concentration, absorbance ratios for estimating nucleic acid purity, at 260nm/280nm and 260nm/230nm and a purity scan between 200 to 350nm. Touch **Nucleic Acids** to view the list of pre-defined methods. The method selected will define the default wavelengths and factors:



Method	Wavelength	Factor	Concentration Calculation
dsDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	50	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 50$
ssDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 33$
RNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	40	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 40$
Oligonucleotides	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 33$

Touch the required method to begin method set up.





5.1 METHOD SETUP



The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength, measurement name, factor and units. Touch the **down arrow** to display the wavelength correction and dilution factor. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.




Note that the wavelength cannot be changed from the pre-defined wavelength.

5.1.1 MEASUREMENT NAME

	DSDNA			
	ABC	DEF	GHI	
	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
OK	STU	VWX	YZ	




Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

5.1.2 ENTERING A FACTOR

	+/-	1.000		
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	•
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Factor** to change the pre-defined factor. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the back arrow to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor. Note that if the pre-defined factor is changed the unit of concentration may also need to be changed.

5.1.3 ENTERING CONCENTRATION UNITS

	µg/ml			
	abc	def	ghi	
	jkl	mno	pqr	123
OK	stuv	wxyz	µ%	/

The standard units of measure for nucleic acids are µg/ml but these can be adjusted depending on requirements. Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result. Note that if the pre-defined units are changed the factor may also need to be changed.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

5.1.4 SELECTING WAVELENGTH CORRECTION

It is possible to enable a background correction (A_{ref}) to be applied to the results.

Method	Wavelength	Factor	Concentration Calculation
DNA/RNA purity scan (260/280nm)	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_2 = 280\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	N/A	Ratio = A_1 / A_2 Ratio = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) / (A_2 - A_{ref})$
DNA/RNA purity scan (260/230nm)	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_2 = 230\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	N/A	Ratio = A_1 / A_2 Ratio = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) / (A_2 - A_{ref})$
dsDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	50	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 50$ Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) \times 50$
ssDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 33$ Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) \times 33$
RNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	40	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 40$ Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) \times 40$
Oligonucleotides	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $A_1 \times 33$ Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 - A_{ref}) \times 33$

Touch **Wavelength Correction** to toggle between Disabled and Enabled. If the wavelength correction is Enabled, the option to adjust the correction wavelength will be activated.

←	Wavelength Correction	Disabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
→	Dilution Factor	1.0
	Pathlength	10mm
←	Wavelength Correction	Enabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
→	Dilution Factor	1.0
	Pathlength	10mm

Touch **Correction Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required background wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

⬆	500^{nm}			
	1	2	3	⊗
←	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

5.1.5 ENTERING A DILUTION FACTOR

For high concentration samples, it may be necessary to dilute the sample to dilute the concentration and bring it into the absorbance range of the instrument. Or dilution maybe required to ensure that there is enough sample available for measurement. A dilution factor (Df) can be entered which will be used to give the undiluted concentration. The table below shows the concentration calculation including the dilution factor:

Method	Wavelength	Factor	Concentration Calculation
dsDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	50	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 \times 50) \times D_f$
ssDNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 \times 33) \times D_f$
RNA	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	40	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 \times 40) \times D_f$
Oligonucleotides	$A_1 = 260\text{nm}$	33	Concentration ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) = $(A_1 \times 33) \times D_f$

Touch **Dilution Factor** to input the sample and diluent volumes.

←	Wavelength Correction Enabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
▲	Dilution Factor 1.0
	Pathlength 10mm

	Sample Volume
←	1.0
	Diluent Volume
	0.0

⬆	1.0			
←	1	2	3	⊗
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Sample Volume** to enter the required sample volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

⬆	0.0			
←	1	2	3	⊗
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch Diluent Volume to enter the required diluent volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch delete to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch OK to confirm and save or touch the back arrow to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

←	Sample Volume	1.0
	Diluent Volume	0.0

Touch the **back arrow** to display the dilution factor and return to the previous screen.

←	Wavelength Correction	Enabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
	Dilution Factor	1.0
▲	Pathlength	10mm

The dilution factor is calculated using the formula below:

$$\frac{\text{Diluent volume} + \text{Sample volume}}{\text{Sample volume}}$$

Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.

5.1.6 ENTERING A PATHLENGTH

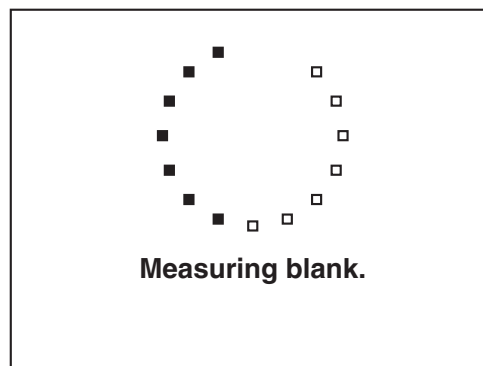
←	10mm	
	1mm	0.5mm
	0.2mm	0.125mm

Touch **Pathlength** to select the pathlength being measured, if the optional low volume Bio Cell accessory is fitted. The current pathlength is highlighted. Touch the required pathlength to change the setting or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without changing the setting.

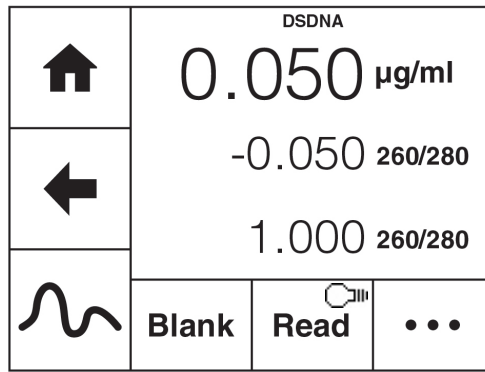
For all methods, the default pathlength setting is 10mm.

5.2 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT

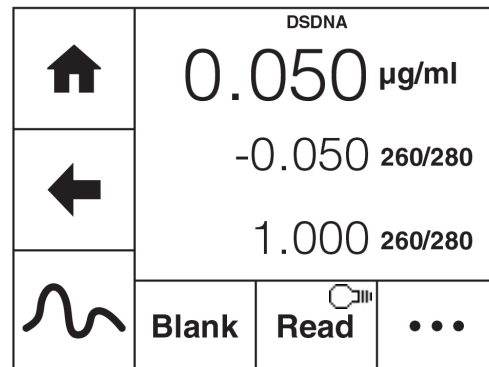
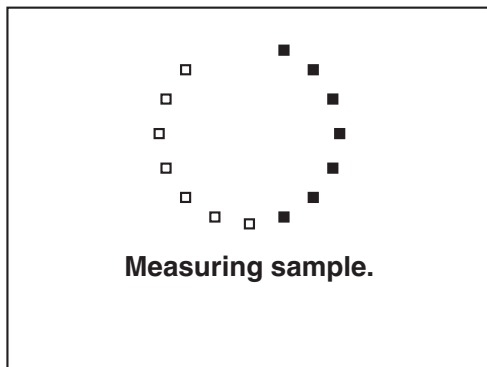
🏠	DSDNA		
←	-- . --- µg/ml		
	-- . --- 260/280		
	-- . --- 260/230		
📈	Blank	Read	...



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

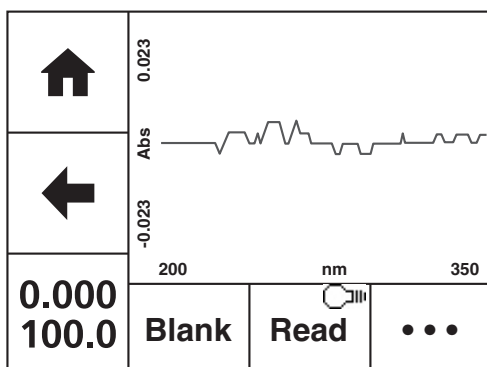
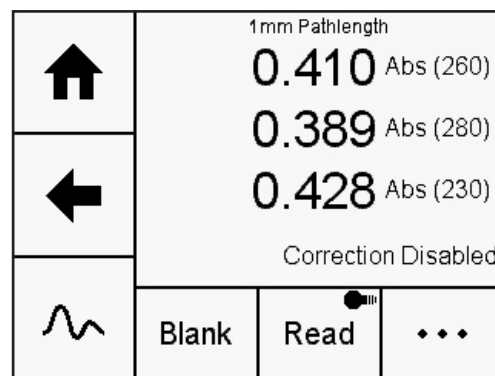
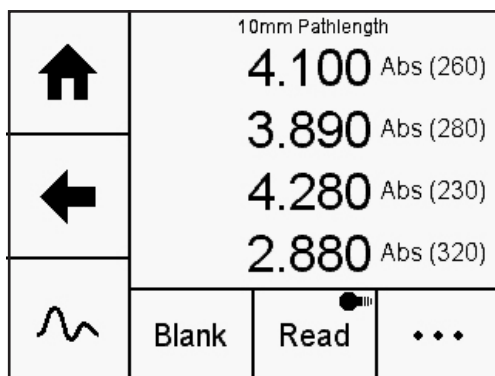


Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured.



Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch Read to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the results will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

Touch the screen to display the individual absorbance readings for the different wavelengths. If the measurement was performed at 10mm pathlength, a touch of the screen will return to the main measurement screen. If the measurement was not performed at 10mm pathlength, a touch of the screen will show the absorbance values normalised to 10mm pathlength, and a further touch will return to the main measurement screen

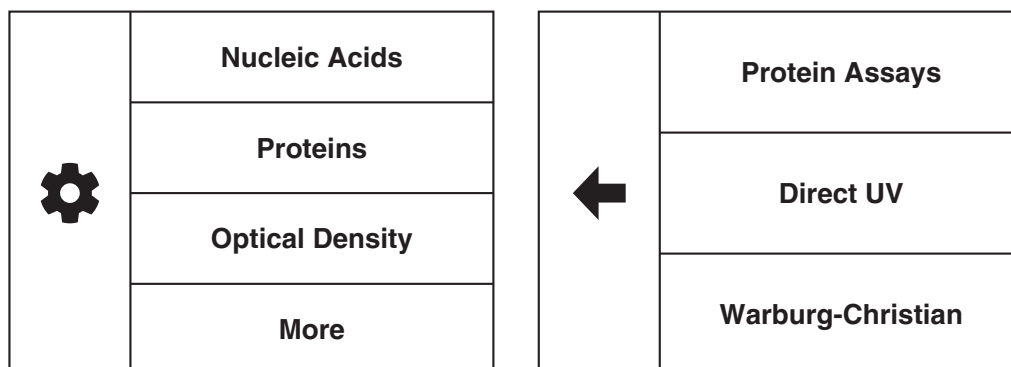


If the background correction is disabled, the absorbance reading for the correction wavelength will not be displayed.

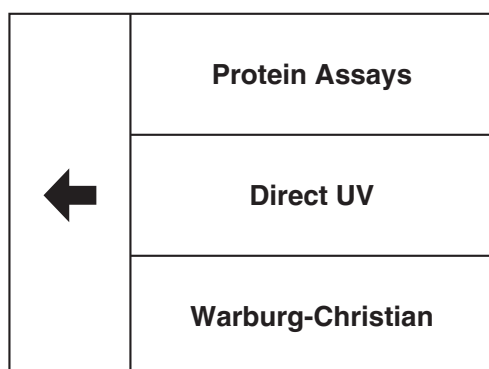
Touch the **Spectrum** icon to view the purity scan for the sample, between 200 to 350nm. Touch the **photometrics** icon to view the main measurement screen.

SECTION 6 – Proteins

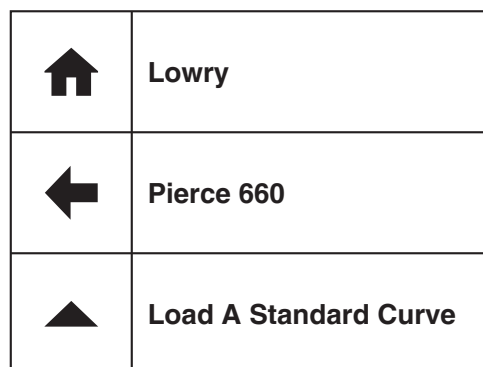
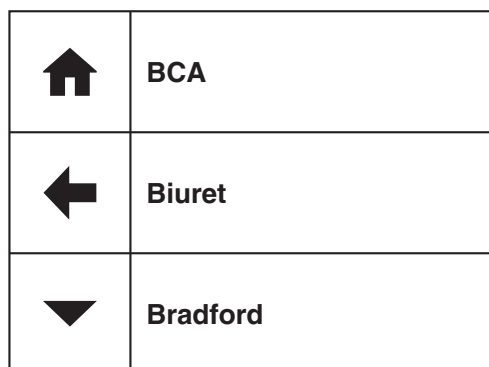
The Proteins measurement mode allows the user to select a pre-defined method from a list of common protein assays, including Pierce 660, BCA, Bradford, Lowry or Biuret. Purified protein concentration can be measured using the Direct UV or Warburg-Christian methods.



6.1 SELECTING A PROTEIN ASSAY



The Protein Assays menu allows the user to select the required pre-defined method. The Pierce 660, BCA, Bradford, Lowry or Biuret options allow the user to construct a calibration curve that can be used to quantify the protein content of a sample. Touch **Protein Assays** to display the pre-defined methods.



The table below shows the pre-defined measurement and background correction wavelengths:

Method Name	Pre-programmed Wavelength	Background Correction Option
BCA	562nm	750nm
Biuret	546nm	750nm
Bradford	595nm	750nm
Lowry	750nm	405nm
Pierce 660	660nm	770nm

Touch the required method name to enter this method and begin method setup. Or touch **Load A Standard Curve** to open a previously created standard curve.

6.1.1 METHOD SETUP

The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength, the measurement name, the background wavelength correction, the units of measure, the number of known standards and the number of replicates. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

↑	Wavelength (nm)	↑	Units
←	562	←	μg/ml
→	Measurement Name	→	Standards
▼	BCA	▼	6
			Replicates
			1

←	Wavelength Correction
	Enabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm)
▲	750

Touch the **down arrow** to display the wavelength correction and dilution factor.

Please note that the pre-defined measuring wavelength cannot be changed. To create a standard curve at another wavelength see section 8.3

6.1.2 MEASUREMENT NAME

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

↑	METHOD			
←	ABC	DEF	GHI	ⓧ
OK	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
	STU	VWX	YZ	⎵

6.1.3 ENTERING CONCENTRATION UNITS

↑	mg/ml			
	abc	def	ghi	⊗
←	jkl	mno	pqr	123
	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/
OK				

Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

6.1.4 SELECTING THE NUMBER OF STANDARDS AND REPLICATES

The number of standards used can be changed between 1 and 6. If 1 is selected then a calibration curve will not be created. Touch the number of standards required and touch the **back arrow** to return to method setup.

←	1	2
	3	4
	5	6

Each standard can have up to 3 replicate measurements performed. If more than 1 replicate is selected the instrument will take the average absorbance value of the replicates measured to construct the calibration curve. Touch the number required and touch the **back arrow** to return to method setup.

←	1
	2
	3

6.1.5 SELECTING WAVELENGTH CORRECTION

It is possible to enable a background correction to be applied to the results. Touch **Wavelength Correction** to toggle between Disabled and Enabled. If the wavelength correction is Enabled, the option to adjust the correction wavelength will be activated. If the wavelength correction is enabled, this correction will be applied to the standards and unknown sample.

↑	Wavelength Correction Disabled	←	Wavelength Correction Enabled
←	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320	→	Correction Wavelength (nm)
▲	Dilution Factor 1.0	▲	750

Touch **Correction Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required background wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

↑	500^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	•
	7	8	9	0

6.1.6 MEASURING STANDARDS

↑	☰
←	Press to perform blank
→	

Before the concentration of each known standard can be measured a blank calibration must be performed. Insert the cuvette containing the blank solution and touch **Press to perform blank**.

↑	Set Standard 1 (mg/l)	
←	Read Replicate 1	☰
→		

The concentration of each known standard must be entered before it is measured. Touch **Set Standard 1** and use the number entry screen to enter the concentration of the standard. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or press the **back arrow** to return to the measure standards screen without saving the concentration.

Insert the cuvette containing standard 1 and touch

↑	Standard 1 (mg/l)	10.000
←	Replicate 1 (Abs)	0.835
→		

Replicate 1. The instrument will perform a reading and display the absorbance result. If more than one replicate has been selected, touch **Replicate 2** to perform the second reading. Repeat if necessary for 3 replicates. Touch the **forwards arrow** to measure the next standard.

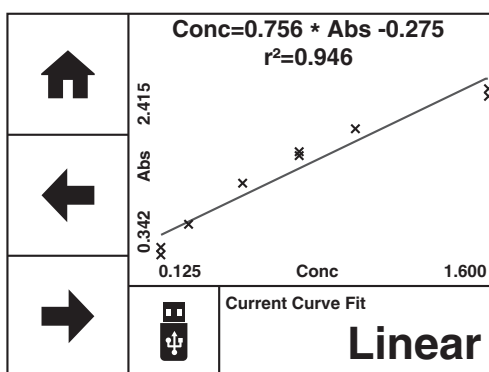
↑	Standard (mg/l)	15.000
←	Absorbance	0.339
→	Factor	44.288

If only 1 standard has been selected then the factor will be displayed. This factor can be used to calculate the concentration of the unknown sample.

↑	Standard 2 (mg/l)	20.000
←	Replicate 1 (Abs)	1.740
→		

If more than 1 standard has been selected each additional standard must be measured in the same way. Touch **Set Standard 2** and use the number entry screen to enter the concentration of the standard. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or press the **back arrow** to return to the measure standards screen without saving the concentration. Insert the cuvette containing standard 2 and touch **Replicate 1**.

The instrument will perform a reading and display the absorbance result. Touch the **forwards arrow** to measure the next standard or display the calibration curve if only 2 standards have been selected.



Once all the standards have been measured the calibration curve will be displayed. Touch **Current Curve Fit** to toggle between linear or linear through zero.

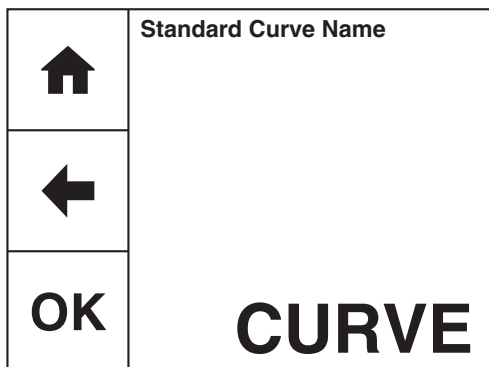
Linear: $Concentration = Abs \times A + B$

Linear through zero: $Concentration = Abs \times A$

Where: gradient of the line (A), constant (B) and correlation coefficient (r^2).

Touch **save** to save the standard curve to USB memory stick. If there isn't a USB memory stick inserted a warning will be displayed.

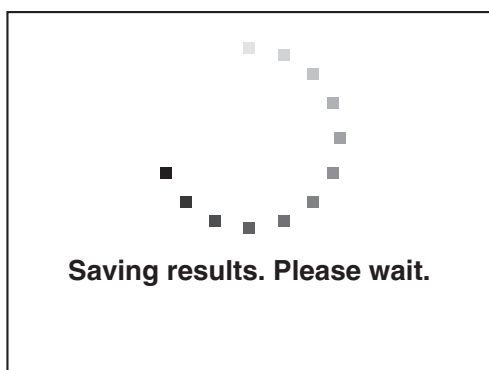
Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.



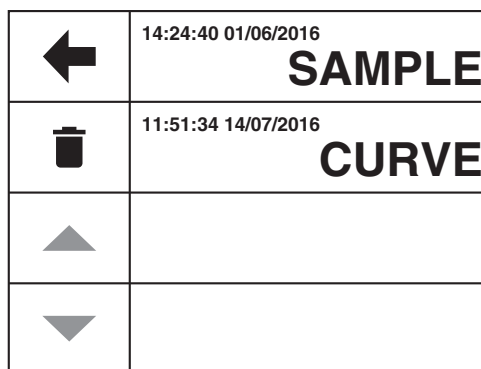
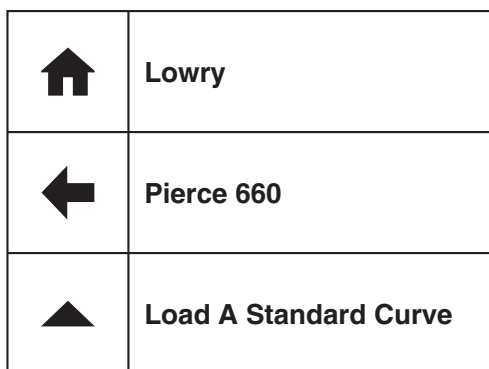
Touch **Standard Curve Name** to enter the required name for the curve. This name will be used to identify the curve on the USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and remember the entered name or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without remembering the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. If the curve has been saved the instrument will display confirmation.

Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.



6.1.7 LOAD A STANDARD CURVE



It is not necessary to create a new standard curve each time an unknown sample needs to be measured. Ensure the USB memory stick is inserted into the instrument. Touch **Load A Standard Curve** and a list of previously saved standard curves will be displayed. Touch the **up** or **down** arrows to display more saved curves on the screen. The files are saved in date and time order from most recent to oldest. Touch the name of the required curve and the standard curve will automatically be loaded. To return to the previous screen without loading a standard curve touch the **back arrow**.

Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.

	14:24:40 01/06/2016 SAMPLE
	11:51:34 14/07/2016 CURVE

	14:24:40 01/06/2016 SAMPLE ✓
	11:51:34 14/07/2016 CURVE
OK	

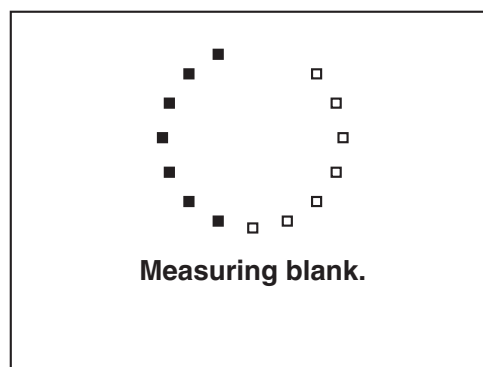


To delete a standard curve from the USB memory stick touch **delete**. Touch the name(s) of the curve to be deleted. To deselect a curve touch the name of the curve again. Touch **OK** to confirm or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without loading or deleting any standard curves.

If there are no standard curves saved to the USB memory stick an error message will be displayed.

6.1.8 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT

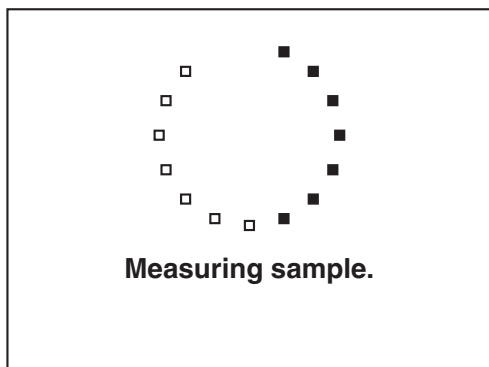
	- . - - - mg/ml		
	- . - - - Abs (750)		
	- . - %T (750)		
	Correction Disabled		
	Blank	Read	• • •



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

	0.000 mg/ml		
	0.000 Abs (750)		
	100.0 %T (750)		
	Correction Disabled		
	Blank	Read	• • •

Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured. Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the result will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way. If the background correction is disabled, this will be displayed on the screen. If the background correction is enabled the results shown will be the corrected results.



↑	-0.274 mg/ml 0.000 Abs (750) 100.0 %T (750) Correction Disabled	
←	Blank	Read ...

Although this spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan if the wavelength needs to be adjusted a new calibration curve must be created at the new wavelength.

6.2 DIRECT UV MEASUREMENT MODE

The Direct UV pre-defined method can be used to calculate purified protein concentrations.

Wavelength	Factor	Concentration Calculation
A ₁ = 280nm	F = 1	Concentration (mg/ml) = [(A ₁ - A _{ref}) / F] x D _f

←	Protein Assays
	Direct UV
	Warburg-Christian

Touch **Direct UV** to enter the measurement mode to begin method set up.

6.2.1 METHOD SETUP

↑	Wavelength (nm) 280
←	Measurement Name DIRECTUV
→	Factor 1.000
▼	Units mg/ml

←	Wavelength Correction Disabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
→	Dilution Factor 1.0
▲	Pathlength 10mm

The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength, measurement name, factor and units. Touch the **down arrow** to display the wavelength correction, dilution factor and pathlength. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

Note that the wavelength cannot be changed from the pre-defined wavelength.

6.2.2 MEASUREMENT NAME

↑	DIRECTUV			
	ABC	DEF	GHI	⊗
←	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
	OK	STU	VWX	YZ
				⎵

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

6.2.3 ENTERING A FACTOR

↑	+/-	1.000		
	1	2	3	⊗
←	4	5	6	.
	OK	7	8	9
				0

Touch **Factor** to change the pre-defined factor. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor. Note that if the pre-defined units are changed the factor may also need to be changed. Note that if the pre-defined factor is changed the unit of concentration may also need to be changed.

Note that the factor can be adjusted to calculate protein concentration using the percent solution extinction coefficient, $\epsilon_{\text{percent}}$ which is the absorbance of a 1% (1g/100ml) solution in a 10mm cuvette as follows:

$$\text{Concentration (mg/ml)} = [(A_{280} - A_{\text{ref}}) \times 10 / \epsilon_{\text{percent}}] \times D_f$$

$\epsilon_{\text{percent}}$ value may be known for a protein however it can be calculated as follows:

$$\epsilon_{\text{percent}} = \frac{\text{Molar extinction coefficient (M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}) \times 10}{\text{MW (g/mol)}}$$

6.2.4 ENTERING CONCENTRATION UNITS

↑	mg/ml			
	abc	def	ghi	⊗
←	jkl	mno	pqr	123
	OK	stuv	wxyz	μ%
				/

The units of measure can be adjusted depending on requirements. Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result. Note that if the pre-defined units are changed the factor may also need to be changed.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

6.2.5 SELECTING WAVELENGTH CORRECTION

It is possible to enable a background correction (A_{ref}) to be applied to the results.

Touch **Wavelength Correction** to toggle between Disabled and Enabled. If the wavelength correction is Enabled, the option to adjust the correction wavelength will be activated.

←	Wavelength Correction Disabled	←	Wavelength Correction Enabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320	→	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
▲	Dilution Factor 1.0	▲	Dilution Factor 1.0
	Pathlength 10mm		Pathlength 10mm

⬆	500^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⊗
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Correction Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required background wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

6.2.6 ENTERING A DILUTION FACTOR

For high concentration samples, it may be necessary to dilute the sample to dilute the concentration and bring it into the absorbance range of the instrument. Or dilution maybe required to ensure that there is enough sample available for measurement. A dilution factor (D_f) can be entered which will be used to give the undiluted concentration. The table below shows the concentration calculation including the dilution factor:

Method	Factor	Concentration Calculation
$A_1 = 280\text{nm}$	$F = 1$	Concentration (mg/ml) = $[(A_1 - A_{ref}) / F] \times D_f$

Touch **Dilution Factor** to input the sample and diluent volumes.

⬆	Wavelength Correction Enabled	←	Sample Volume 1.0
←	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320		Diluent Volume 0.0
▲	Dilution Factor 1.0		

↑	1.0			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

Touch **Sample Volume** to enter the required sample volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the back arrow to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

↑	0.0			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

Touch **Diluent Volume** to enter the required diluent volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

	Sample Volume	1.0
←	Diluent Volume	0.0

←	Wavelength Correction	Enabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
→	Dilution Factor	1.0
▲	Pathlength	10mm

Touch the **back arrow** to display the dilution factor and return to previous screen. Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The dilution factor is calculated using the formula below:

$$\frac{\text{Diluent volume} + \text{Sample volume}}{\text{Sample volume}}$$

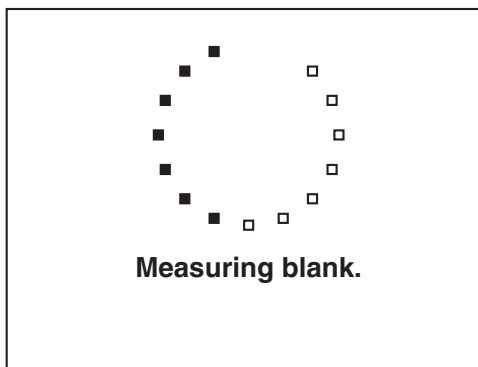
6.2.7 ENTERING A PATHLENGTH

	10mm	
←	1mm	0.5mm
	0.2mm	0.125mm

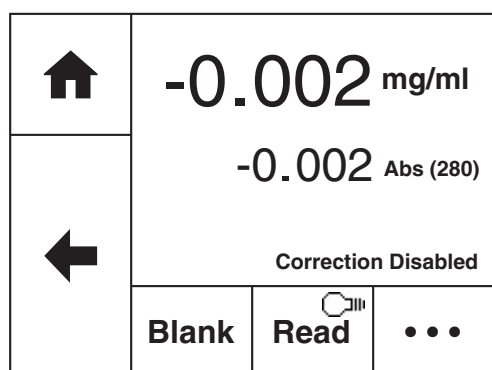
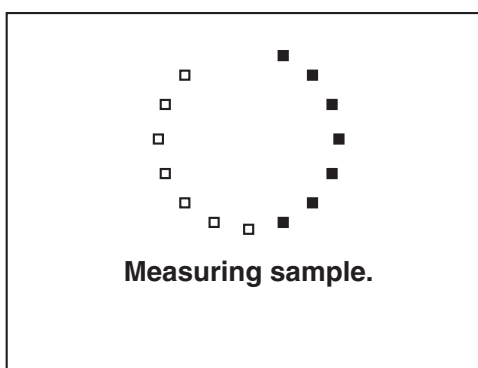
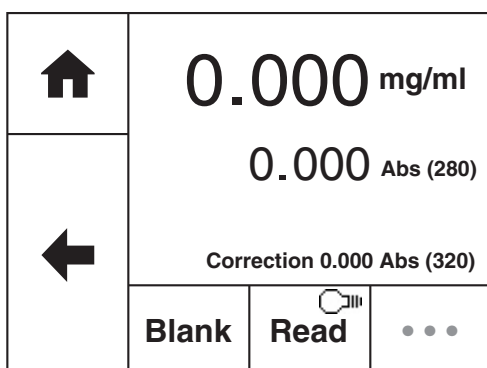
Touch **Pathlength** to select the pathlength being measured, if the optional low volume Bio Cell accessory is fitted. The current pathlength is highlighted. Touch the required pathlength to change the setting or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without changing the setting.

For all methods, the default pathlength setting is 10mm.

6.2.8 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.



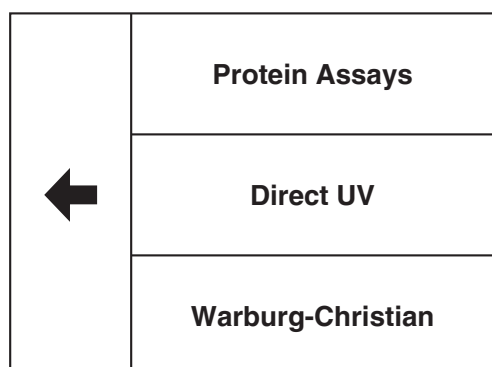
Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured.

Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the results will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

6.3 WARBURG-CHRISTIAN MEASUREMENT MODE





The Warburg-Christian pre-defined method can be used to calculate purified protein concentrations.





Wavelength	Factor	Concentration Calculation
$A_1 = 280\text{nm}$ $A_2 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	$F_1 = 1.55$ $F_2 = 0.76$	$\text{Concentration} = [F_1 \times (A_1 - A_{ref}) - F_2 \times (A_2 - A_{ref})] \times D_f$







Touch **Warburg-Christian** to enter the measurement mode to begin method set up.

6.3.1 METHOD SETUP

	Measurement Name
	WARBCHR
	Units
	mg/ml







	Wavelength Correction Disabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
	Dilution Factor 1.0
	Pathlength 10mm

	Wavelength 1	280
	Wavelength 2	260
	Factor 1	1.550
	Factor 2	0.760

The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelengths, measurement name, factors and units. Touch the **down arrow** to display the wavelength correction and dilution factor. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.






Note that the wavelengths cannot be changed from the pre-defined wavelengths.

6.3.2 MEASUREMENT NAME

	WARBCHR			
	ABC	DEF	GHI	
	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
	STU	VWX	YZ	

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

6.3.3 ENTERING A FACTOR

	+/-	1.000		
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

Touch **Factor 1** or **Factor 2** to change the pre-defined factors. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor. Note that if the pre-defined factor is changed the unit of concentration may also need to be changed.

6.3.4 ENTERING CONCENTRATION UNITS

↑	mg/ml			
	abc	def	ghi	⊗
←	jkl	mno	pqr	123
	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/
OK				

The units can be adjusted depending on requirements. Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result. Note that if the pre-defined units are changed the factor may also need to be changed.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

6.3.5 SELECTING WAVELENGTH CORRECTION

It is possible to enable a background correction (A_{ref}) to be applied to the results to allow for nucleic acid contamination:

Method	Wavelength	Concentration Calculation
$A_1 = 280\text{nm}$ $A_2 = 260\text{nm}$ $A_{ref} = 320\text{nm}$	$F_1 = 1.55$ $F_2 = 0.76$	$\text{Concentration} = [F_1 \times (A_1 - A_{ref}) - F_2 \times (A_2 - A_{ref})] \times D_f$

Touch **Wavelength Correction** to toggle between Disabled and Enabled. If the wavelength correction is Enabled, the option to adjust the correction wavelength will be activated.

←	Wavelength Correction	Disabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
→	Dilution Factor	1.0
	Pathlength	10mm

←	Wavelength Correction	Enabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm)	320
→	Dilution Factor	1.0
	Pathlength	10mm

↑	500 ^{nm}			
	1	2	3	⊗
←	4	5	6	•
	7	8	9	0
OK				

Touch **Correction Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required background wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

6.3.6 ENTERING A DILUTION FACTOR

For high concentration samples, it may be necessary to dilute the sample to dilute the concentration and bring it into the absorbance range of the instrument. Or dilution maybe required to ensure that there is enough sample available for measurement. A dilution factor (**D_f**) can be entered which will be used to give the undiluted concentration.

$$\text{Concentration} = [F_1 \times (A_1 - A_{\text{ref}}) - F_2 \times (A_2 - A_{\text{ref}})] \times D_f$$

Touch **Dilution Factor** to input the sample and diluent volumes.

←	Wavelength Correction Enabled
→	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
▲	Dilution Factor 1.0
	Pathlength 10mm

	Sample Volume 1.0
←	Diluent Volume 0.0

⬆	1.0			
←	1	2	3	⌫
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0




Touch **Sample Volume** to enter the required sample volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

⬆	0.0			
←	1	2	3	⌫
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Diluent Volume** to enter the required diluent volume. Either type the volume required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the volume. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered volume.

	Sample Volume 1.0
←	Diluent Volume 0.0

Touch the **back arrow** to display the dilution factor and return to the previous screen.


	Wavelength Correction Enabled
	Correction Wavelength (nm) 320
	Dilution Factor 1.0

The dilution factor is calculated using the formula below:

$$\frac{\text{Diluent volume} + \text{Sample volume}}{\text{Sample volume}}$$

Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.





6.3.7 ENTERING A PATHLENGTH

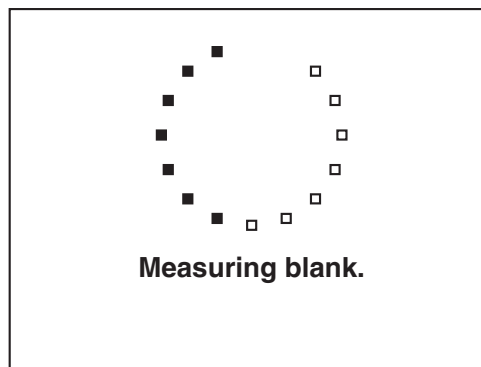
	10mm	
	1mm	0.5mm
	0.2mm	0.125mm

Touch **Pathlength** to select the pathlength being measured, if the optional low volume Bio Cell accessory is fitted. The current pathlength is highlighted. Touch the required pathlength to change the setting or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without changing the setting.





For all methods, the default pathlength setting is 10mm.

6.3.8 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT

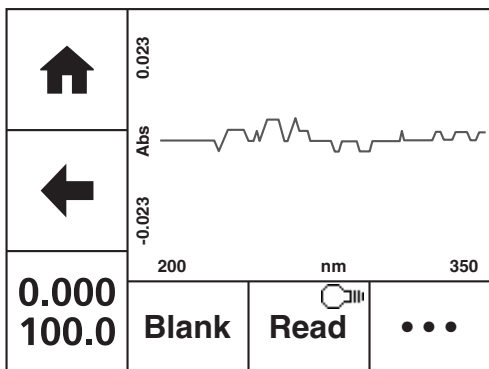
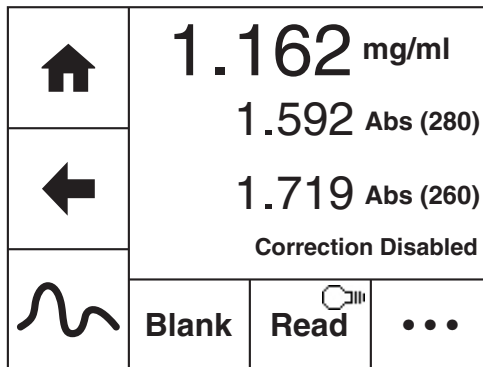
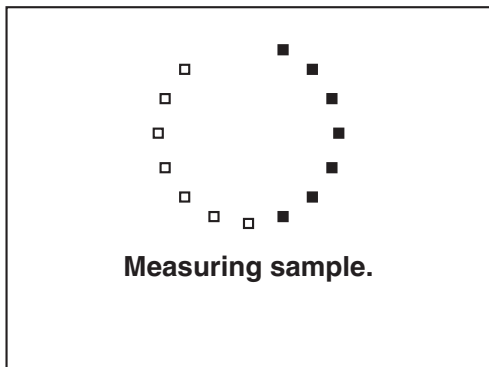
	-- . --- mg/ml		
	-- . --- Abs (280)		
	-- . --- Abs (260)		
	Correction Disabled		
	Blank	Read 	...



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

	DSDNA Correction: Disabled		
	0.000 µg/ml		
	-- . --- 260/280		
	-- . --- 260/280		
	Blank	Read 	...

Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured.






Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the results will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

Touch the **Spectrum** icon to view the purity scan for the sample, between 200 to 350nm. Touch the **photometrics** icon to view the main measurement screen.

SECTION 7 – Optical Density




The OD 600 measurement mode enables optical density measurements of cell cultures and broths to be performed. In this measurement mode it is possible to use a known factor to estimate the number of cells. There are no post measurement calculations available in this measurement mode. Touch **Optical Density** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.

7.1 Method Setup

	Wavelength (nm) 600
	Measurement name OD600
	Factor 1.000
	Units cells/ml





The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength, the measurement name, the factor and the concentration units. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

7.1.1 Selecting a Wavelength

	600 nm			
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Wavelength** (nm) to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.




7.1.2 Measurement Name

	OD600			
	ABC	DEF	GHI	
	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
OK	STU	VWX	YZ	

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name.

Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.




7.1.3 Entering A Factor

	+/-	1.000		
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Factor** to enter the required factor. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor.

Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor.

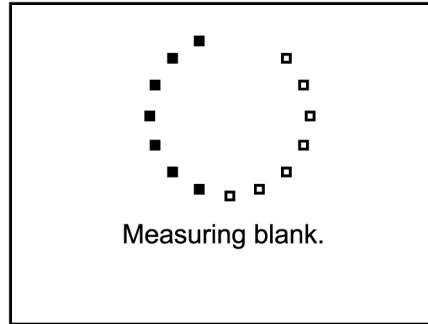
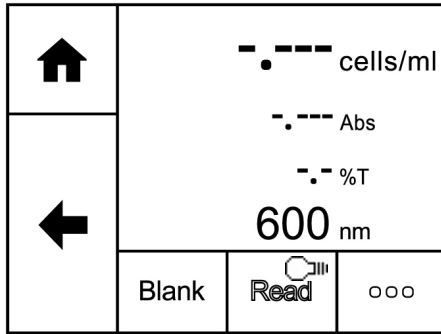
7.1.4 Entering Concentration Units

	cells/ml			
	abc	def	ghi	
	jkl	mno	pqr	123
OK	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/

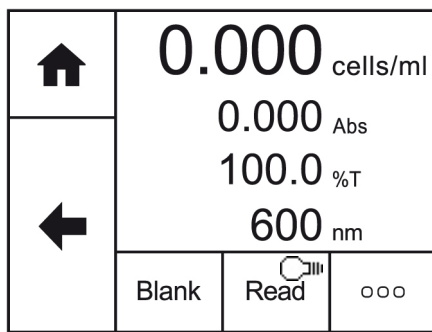
The standard units of measure for optical density is cells/ml but these can be adjusted depending on requirements. Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

7.2 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT



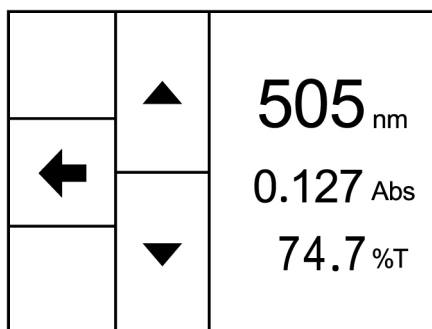
A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.



Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured. As the spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan, if the wavelength is adjusted before a sample is measured the instrument doesn't need to be calibrated again at the new wavelength.

Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the result will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

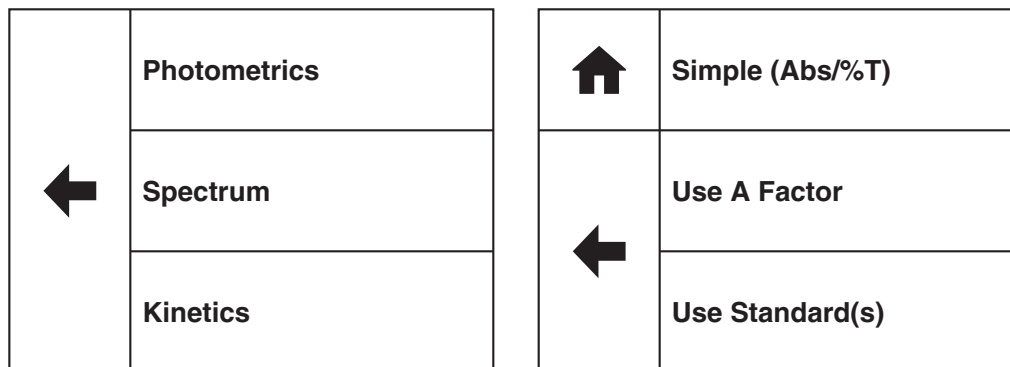
To adjust the wavelength there is no need to return to the method setup. Touch the screen to open the adjustment screen. Touch the **arrow** icons to increase or decrease the wavelength. The result will be adjusted accordingly. Touch the **back arrow** to return to the measurement screen and the adjusted results will be displayed on the screen.



SECTION 8 – Photometrics

The photometrics measurement mode can be reached by touching **More** on the home screen. This provides options to measure simple absorbance and % transmittance, optical density and concentration using a factor, single standard or quantitation curve.

Touch **Photometrics** to display the different measurement modes:



Simple (Abs/%T)

This option allows simple measurements of absorbance or % transmittance to be performed.

Use A Factor

This measurement mode enables concentration measurements to be performed. It is possible to use a known factor to determine the concentration of a solution based on the measured absorbance.

Use Standard(s)

This mode enables sample concentrations to be calculated using a standard curve or a single standard. In this mode, a number of standard solutions covering a range of known concentrations are measured at a set wavelength. The absorbance or % transmittance of these solutions are plotted to create a standard curve with replicate standard measurements, if required. Once the standard curve has been created, a sample of unknown concentration can be measured and the concentration calculated using the standard curve. If only one standard is available the instrument will subsequently calculate the factor which can be used to calculate the unknown concentration.

8.1 SIMPLE (ABS/%T) MEASUREMENT MODE

↑	Wavelength (nm)
←	500
→	Measurement name
	SAMPLE

Simple (Abs/%T) enables simple measurements of absorbance and % transmittance to be performed. The sample is measured at every wavelength but only the result for the selected wavelength is displayed. There are no post measurement calculations available in this measurement mode. Touch **Simple (Abs/%T)** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.

8.1.1 Method Setup

↑	Wavelength (nm)
←	500
→	Measurement name
	SAMPLE

The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength and the measurement name. Once these have been entered (see below) touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

8.1.2 Selecting a Wavelength

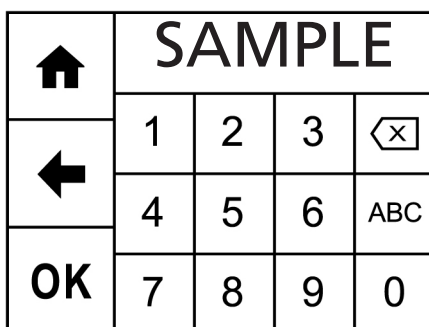
Touch **Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

↑	500 ^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⊞
OK	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

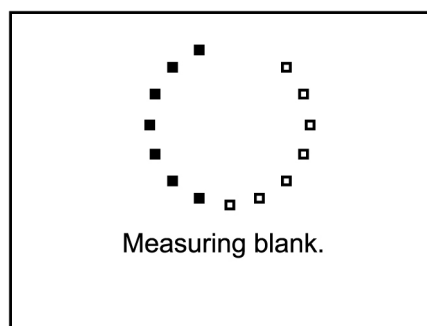
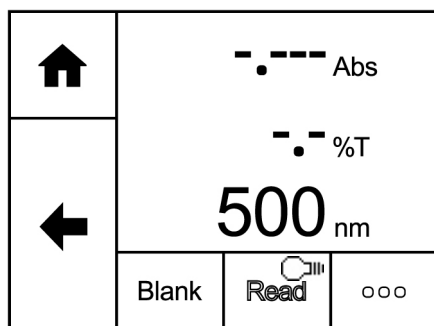
8.1.3 Measurement Name

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name.

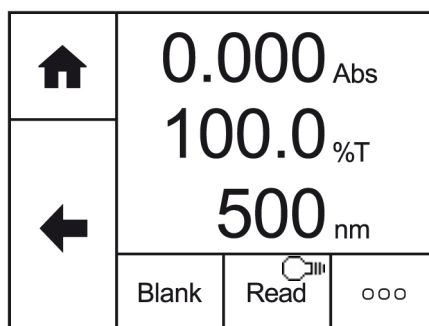
Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.



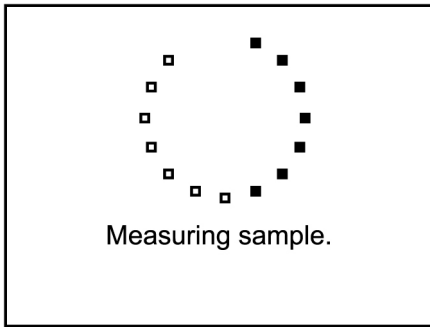
8.1.4 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.



Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured. As the spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan, if the wavelength is adjusted before a sample is measured the instrument doesn't need be calibrated again at the new wavelength.



🏠	0.146 _{Abs}
←	71.4 _{%T}
←	500 _{nm}
Blank	Read ...

Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the photometric result will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

To adjust the wavelength there is no need to return to the method setup. Touch the screen to open the adjustment screen. Touch the **arrow** icons to increase or decrease the wavelength. The photometric result will be adjusted accordingly. Touch the **back arrow** to return to the measurement screen and the adjusted results will be displayed on the screen.

←	▲	505 _{nm}
←	▼	0.127 _{Abs}
←	▼	74.7 _{%T}

🏠	0.127 _{Abs}
←	74.7 _{%T}
←	505 _{nm}
Blank	Read ...

8.2 USE A FACTOR MEASUREMENT MODE

The Use A Factor measurement mode enables concentration measurements to be performed. In this measurement mode it is possible to use a known factor to determine the concentration of a solution based on the measured absorbance:

$$\text{Concentration} = \text{Factor} \times \text{Absorbance}$$

If the factor isn't known then the Use Standard(s) measurement mode must be used to calculate concentration. Touch **Use A Factor** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.

🏠	Simple (Abs/%T)
←	Use A Factor
←	Use Standard(s)

8.2.1 Method Setup

↑	Wavelength (nm) 500
←	Measurement name SAMPLE
→	Factor 0.000
→	Units mg/l

The method parameters which can be selected are the wavelength, the measurement name, the factor and the concentration units. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

8.2.2 Selecting a Wavelength

Touch **Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

↑	500 ^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

8.2.3 Measurement Name

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

↑	SAMPLE			
←	ABC	DEF	GHI	⊗
OK	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
OK	STU	VWX	YZ	⎵

8.2.4 Entering A Factor

🏠	+/- 1.000			
	1	2	3	⌫
←	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0
OK				

Touch **Factor** to enter the required factor. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor.


8.2.5 Units of Measure

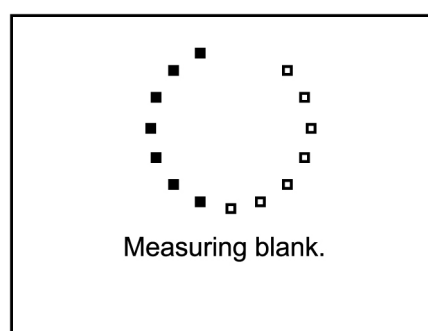
🏠	mg/l			
	abc	def	ghi	⌫
←	jkl	mno	pqr	123
	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/
OK				

Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result.

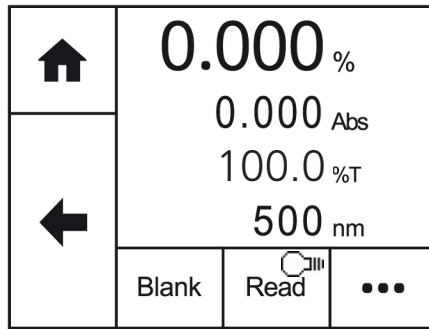
Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

8.2.6 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT

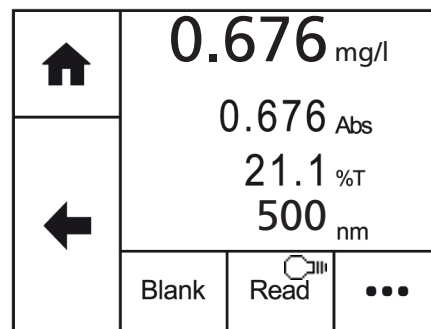
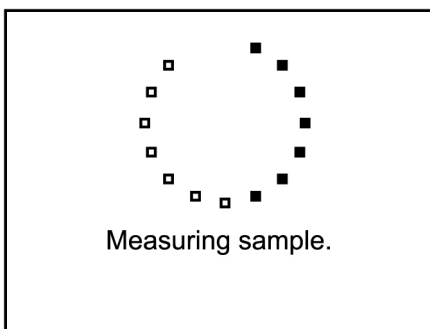
🏠	-.--- mg/l		
	-.--- Abs		
←	-.-%T		
	500 nm		
Blank	Read 	ooo	



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

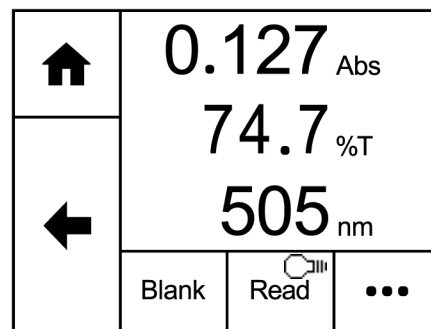
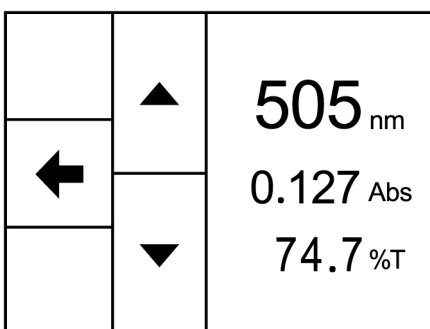


Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured. As the spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan, if the wavelength is adjusted before a sample is measured the instrument doesn't need be calibrated again at the new wavelength.



Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the result will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

To adjust the wavelength there is no need to return to the method setup. Touch the screen to open the adjustment screen. Touch the **arrow** icons to increase or decrease the wavelength. The result will be adjusted accordingly. Touching the **back arrow** to return to the measurement screen and the adjusted results will be displayed on the screen.





8.3 USE STANDARD(S) MEASUREMENT MODE

The Use Standard(s) measurement mode enables sample concentration to be calculated using a standard curve or a single standard of known concentration. In this mode a number of standard solutions covering a range of known concentrations are measured at a set wavelength. The absorbance or % transmittance of these solutions is plotted to create a standard curve with replicate standards measurements, if required. Once the standard curve has been created a sample of unknown concentration can be measured and the concentration calculated using the standard curve.




If there is only one standard available this measurement mode will calculate the factor and use that to calculate the concentration.




Touch **Use Standard(s)** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.

	Simple (Abs/%T)
	Use A Factor
	Use Standard(s)

8.3.1 Method Setup

The method parameters enable the creation of a standard curve or a previously created standard curve can be opened to measure unknown samples against.

	Load A Standard Curve
	Wavelength (nm) 500
	Measurement name SAMPLE

	Units mg/l
	Standards 2
	Replicates 1

The method parameters which can be adjusted are the wavelength, the measurement name, the units of measure, the number of known standards and the number of replicates. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

8.3.2 Selecting a Wavelength

Touch **Wavelength (nm)** to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

🏠	500 ^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⌫
OK	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

8.3.3 Measurement Name

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name.

Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

🏠	SAMPLE			
←	1	2	3	⌫
OK	4	5	6	ABC
	7	8	9	0

8.3.4 Entering Concentration Units

🏠	mg/l			
←	abc	def	ghi	⌫
OK	jkl	mno	pqr	123
	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/

Touch the **forwards arrow** to display the additional parameters. Touch **Units** to adjust the concentration units. Please note that this is just a text field and changing within a unit family e.g. mg/l and g/l will not change the concentration result.

Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Please note the units are restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

8.3.5 Selecting the Number of Standards and Replicates

The number of standards used can be changed between 1 and 6. If 1 is selected then a calibration curve will not be created. Touch the number of standards required and touch the **back arrow** to return to method setup.

←	1	2
	3	4
	5	6

Each standard can have up to 3 replicate measurements performed. If more than 1 replicate is selected the instrument will take the average absorbance value of the replicates measured to construct the calibration curve. Touch the number required and touch the **back arrow** to return to method setup.

←	1
	2
	3


8.3.6 Measuring Standards

↑	<div style="text-align: right;">☰</div> <p style="text-align: center;">Press to perform blank</p>
←	
→	

Before the concentration of each known standard can be measured a blank calibration must be performed. Insert the cuvette containing the blank solution and touch **Press to perform blank**.

↑	Set Standard 1 (mg/l)
←	Read Replicate 1 ☰
→	


The concentration of each known standard must be entered before it is measured. Touch **Set Standard 1** and use the number entry screen to enter the concentration of the standard. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or press the **back arrow** to return to the measure standards screen without saving the concentration.

↑	Standard 1
	10.000
←	Replicate 1 
→	0.835Abs

Insert the cuvette containing standard 1 and touch **Replicate 1**. The instrument will perform a reading and display the absorbance result. If more than one replicate has been selected, touch **Replicate 2** to perform the second reading. Repeat if necessary for 3 replicates. Touch the **forwards arrow** to measure the next standard.

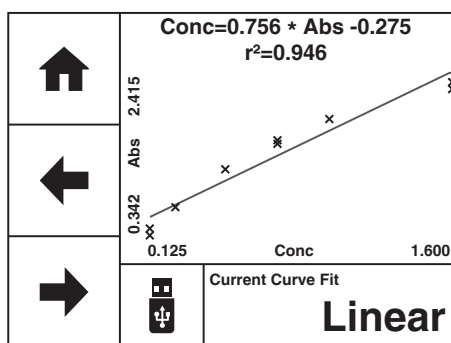
↑	Standard (mg/l)
	15.000
←	Absorbance
	0.339
→	Factor
	44.288

If only 1 standard has been selected then the factor will be displayed. This factor can be used to calculate the concentration of the unknown sample.

↑	Standard 2
	20.000
←	Replicate 1 
→	1.740Abs

If more than 1 standard has been selected each additional standard must be measured in the same way. Touch **Set Standard 2** and use the number entry screen to enter the concentration of the standard. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or press the **back arrow** to return to the measure standards screen without saving the concentration. Insert the cuvette containing standard 2 and touch **Replicate 1**.

The instrument will perform a reading and display the absorbance result. Touch the **forwards arrow** to measure the next standard or display the calibration curve if only 2 standards have been selected.



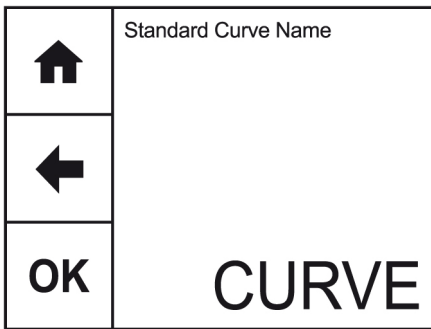
Once all the standards have been measured the calibration curve will be displayed. Touch **Current Curve Fit** to toggle between linear or linear through zero.

Linear: $Concentration = Abs \times A + B$

Linear through zero: $Concentration = Abs \times A$

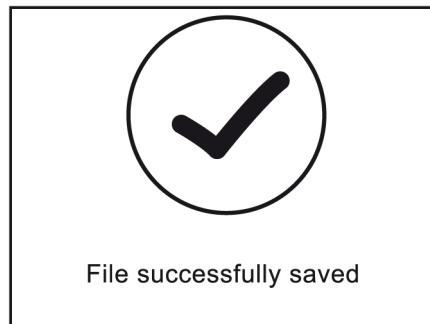
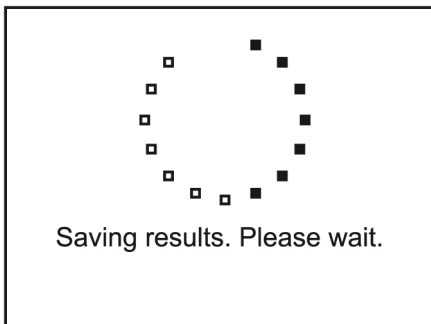
Where: gradient of the line (A), constant (B) and correlation coefficient (r²).

Touch **save** to save the standard curve to USB memory stick. If there isn't a USB memory stick inserted a warning will be displayed.



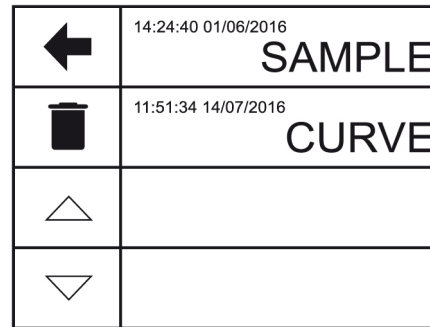
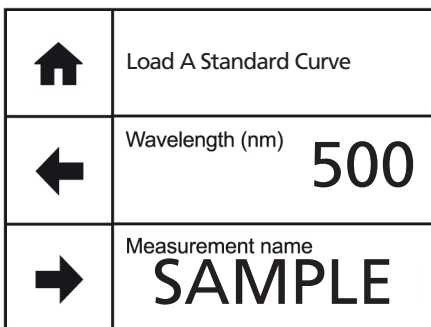
Touch **Standard Curve Name** to enter the required name for the curve. This name will be used to identify the curve on the USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and remember the entered name or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without remembering the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. If the curve has been saved the instrument will display confirmation.



Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.

8.3.7 Load Standard Curve



It is not necessary to create a new standard curve each time an unknown sample needs to be measured. Ensure the USB memory stick is inserted into the instrument. Touch **Load A Standard Curve** and a list of previously saved standard curves will be displayed. Touch the **up** or **down** arrows to display more results on the screen. The files are saved in date and time order from most recent to oldest. Touch the name of the required curve and the standard curve will automatically be loaded. To return to the previous screen without loading a standard curve touch the **back arrow**.

	14:24:40 01/06/2016 SAMPLE
	11:51:34 14/07/2016 CURVE

	14:24:40 01/06/2016 SAMPLE ✓
	11:51:34 14/07/2016 CURVE
OK	

To delete a standard curve from the USB memory stick touch **delete**. Touch the name(s) of the curve to be deleted. To deselect a curve touch the name of the curve again. Touch **OK** to confirm or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without loading or deleting any standard curves.

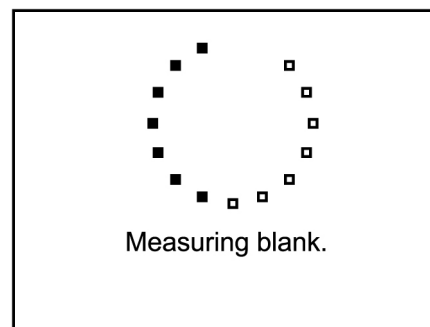


If there are no standard curves saved to the USB memory stick an error message will be displayed.

Touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen.

8.4 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT

	-.--- mg/l	
	-.--- Abs	
	-.-%T	
	500 nm	
	Blank	Read
		ooo

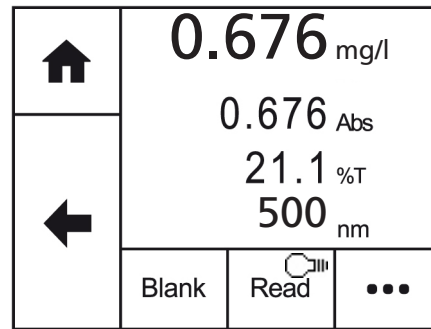
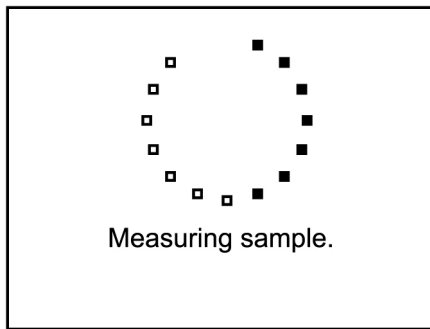


A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

	0.000 %	
	0.000 Abs	
	100.0 %T	
	500 nm	
	Blank	Read
		...

Once the blank calibration is complete **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured.

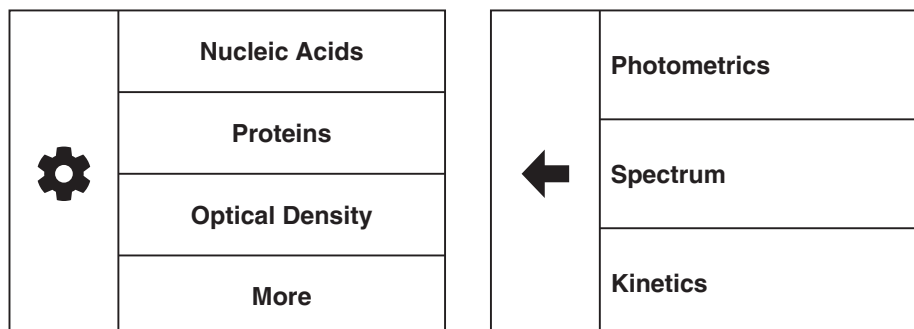
Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample. Once the measurement is complete the result will be shown on the screen. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.



Although this spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan if the wavelength needs to be adjusted a new calibration curve must be created at the new wavelength.

SECTION 9 – Spectrum

The spectrum measurement mode enables measurements of absorbance or % transmittance over a range of wavelengths to be performed. The absorbance or % transmittance at each wavelength is plotted graphically. Post measurement tools such as spectral points analysis can be performed. This operating mode can be used to partially characterise a sample. Touch **More** on the home screen and then touch **Spectrum** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.



9.1 METHOD SETUP

	Measurement name SAMPLE
	Measure Mode Absorbance
	Start Wavelength 400
	End Wavelength 500

The method parameters which can be selected are, the measurement name, the measurement mode and the start and end wavelengths. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

9.1.1 Measurement Name

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

	SAMPLE			
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	ABC
OK	7	8	9	0

9.1.2 Selecting Measurement Mode


The measurement mode can be user selected between absorbance and % transmittance. Touch **Measurement Mode** to cycle between the two options.

9.1.3 Setting Start and End Wavelengths

This function enables the start and end wavelengths of the spectrum scan to be set. The 7200 has a spectrum range from 335 to 800nm and measures the entire wavelength range simultaneously. The 7205 has a spectrum range from 198 to 800nm. However the user can select the wavelength range which is displayed. Following the measurement the start and end wavelengths can be adjusted and the spectrum across the new wavelength range will be displayed.

↑	400 nm			
←	1	2	3	⌫
OK	4	5	6	.
	7	8	9	0

Touch **Start Wavelength** or **End Wavelength** to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength. The start wavelength must be smaller than the end wavelength.



Wavelength(s) cannot be the same

Once the required wavelengths have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to move into the measurement screen. If the start and end wavelengths entered are equal, the instrument will display a short warning before returning back to the parameters screen to allow further editing.

Start wavelength (600nm) is above end wavelength (500nm)

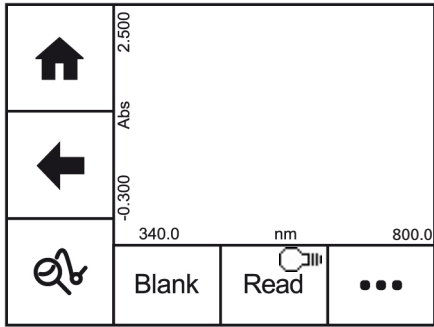
Swap Values	Go Back
-------------	---------

If the start wavelength is above the end wavelength a warning will be displayed.

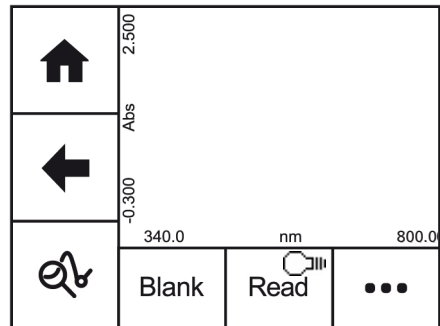
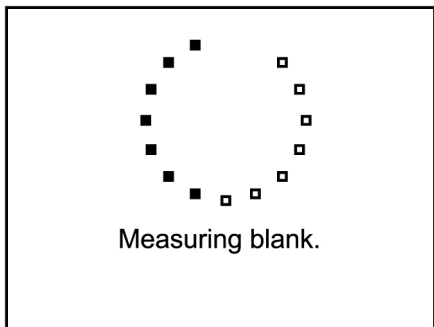
Touch **Swap Values** to simply swap the start and end wavelengths and continue. Touch **Go Back** to edit the start and end wavelengths.

Once all the parameters have been entered touch the **forward arrow** to enter the measurement screen.

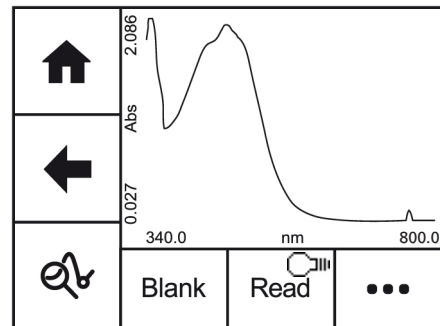
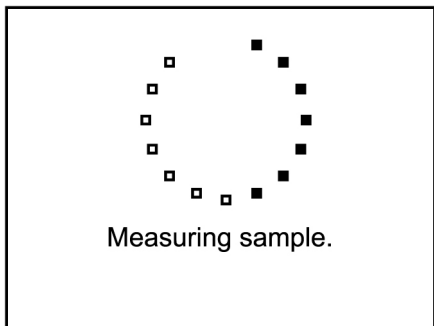
9.2 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a baseline calibration.



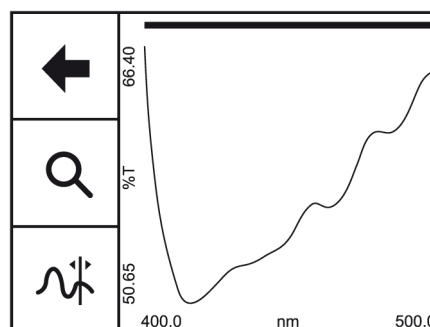
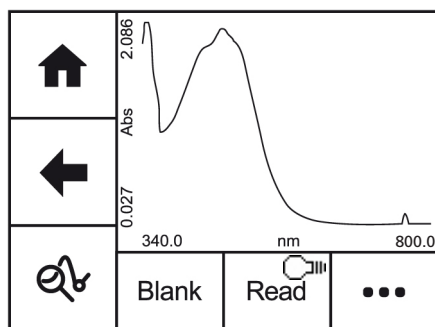
Once the baseline has been completed **Read** becomes active and the sample can be measured. Remove the blank cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured into the sample holder. Touch **Read** to measure the sample.



As the entire wavelength range is measured simultaneously it is not possible to view a live spectrum scan as the wavelengths are not measured one at a time. Once the measurement is complete the spectrum scan will be displayed on the screen and the post measurement tools icon will become active.

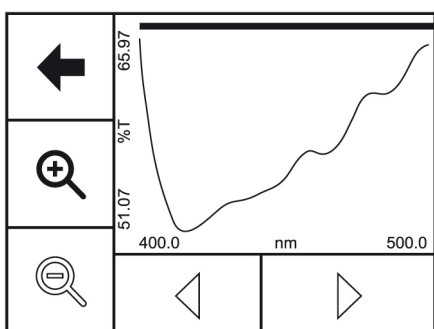
9.3 DATA ANALYSIS

Once a measurement has been completed the post measurement tools icon becomes active. Touch the **post measurement tool** icon to open tools screen. This enables access to the zoom function and the spectral points analysis function.



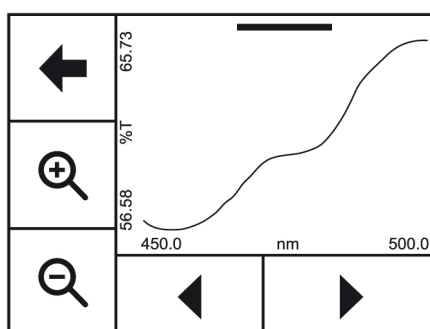
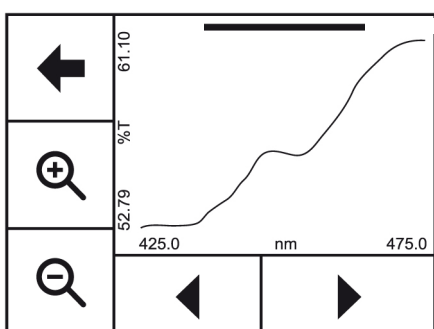
The zoom function enables areas of interest on the spectrum to be magnified. The spectral points analysis function enables points to be selected from the scan to analyse absorbance or % transmittance at selected wavelengths.

9.3.1 Spectrum Zoom



Touch the **zoom** icon to open the zoom screen. When the spectrum zoom mode is first entered, only **Zoom in** is enabled. **Zoom Out**, **Zoom Left** and **Zoom Right** are only available once the display is showing a zoomed in part of the scan rather than a full scan. To zoom in on a particular section of the scan, either touch the scan on the required part or touch **Zoom In** to zoom in centrally on the displayed portion of the scan.

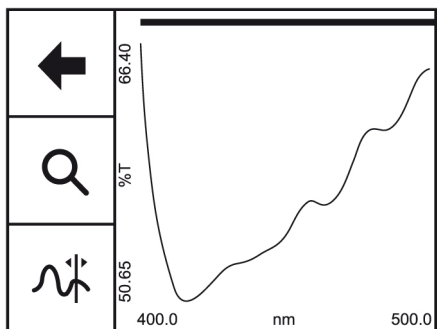
The zoom bar at the top of the screen indicates both how far the scan is zoomed in and over which portion of the original scan the zoomed in portion is from – this is indicated by a green bar.



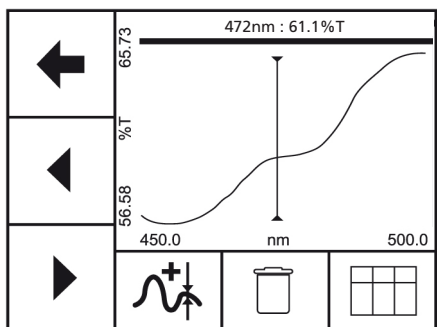
Touch the **Zoom In** icon to increase magnification or touch the **Zoom Left** or **Zoom Right** arrows to move the magnification to a different part of the spectrum. Touch **Zoom Out** to return to the original spectrum scan.

Touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen.

9.3.2 Spectral Points Analysis

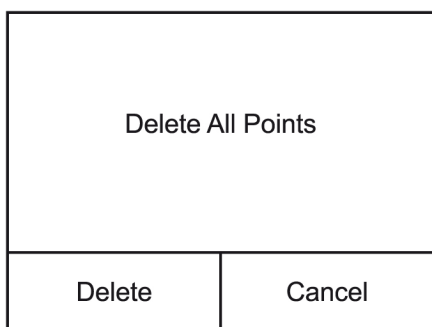


The spectral points analysis function enables points to be selected from the scan to analyse the absorbance or % transmittance at a selected wavelength. Touch **spectral points analysis** to open the selection screen.



A solid vertical line will appear on the screen. The position of the line can be moved by touching the **arrow** icons or by touching the screen. The values at the top of the screen display the wavelength and photometrics result for that point. When the required point is selected touch **add to table** icon and the selected point will be added to the table. Once the point has been added it will be marked on the spectrum. Up to 50 points can be added to the table.

To delete all the points from the spectral points analysis table touch **delete**.







Touch **Delete** to delete all previously selected points or touch **Cancel** to return to the spectral points analysis screen.

←	nm	%T
...	461	58.1
△	472	61.0
▽	490	63.6

To view the points in the spectral points analysis table touch the **table** icon. The selected points will be displayed along with the absorbance or % transmittance depending on the measurement mode selected in the method setup. The results will be displayed in numerical order from smallest to largest.

To view points not displayed on the screen touch the **up** or **down arrows**.

Touch the **Overflow** icon to select printing or saving options:

	nm	%T
	461	58.1
	472	61.0
	490	63.6

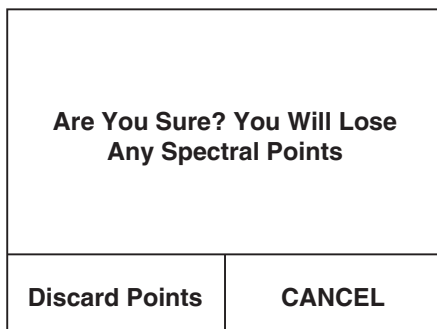
Touch **Print** to print the spectral analysis points table. An error message will be displayed if an external printer is not connected or switched on.



Touch the **save** icon to save the spectral points analysis to a USB memory stick. If no USB memory stick is inserted, an error message will be displayed.




To exit spectral points analysis touch the **backwards** arrow. If the points haven't been saved to USB memory stick a warning message will be displayed:




Touch **Discard Points** to delete the previously selected points or press **CANCEL** to return to the spectral points analysis.



SECTION 10 – Kinetics

The kinetics measurement mode enables the change in absorbance or % transmittance of an active molecule to be measured over a period of time. For example, enzyme analysis of horseradish peroxidase. The absorbance or % transmittance is measured at regular time intervals at a set wavelength over a period of time. The results are plotted on a graph to show the change in absorbance or % transmittance over time. The final absorbance reading can also be used to calculate concentration. Touch **More** on the home screen and then touch **Kinetics** to enter this measurement mode and begin method setup.

	Nucleic Acids
	Proteins
	Optical Density
	More

	Photometrics
	Spectrum
	Kinetics
	More

There are two options available when using the kinetics measurement mode:




	Calculate Rate Of Change From Absorbance
	Include An Endpoint Factor And Concentration





1. To calculate the rate of change of absorbance or % transmittance over time – this option doesn't include a concentration result.

2. To calculate the rate of change of absorbance or % transmittance over time but also calculate a concentration result based on the endpoint absorbance value. This option requires a factor value to be entered in method setup.

10.1 METHOD SETUP




Rate of Change Only




	Measurement name SAMPLE
	Number of wavelengths 3
	Measurement Mode Absorbance




	Run Time (Seconds) 150
	Read Interval (Seconds) 10
	Lag Time (Seconds) 0
	Wavelength (nm) 400

The parameters which can be selected are the measurement name, the number of wavelengths, the measurement mode, run time, read interval, lag time and wavelength. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

Rate of Change and Concentration

	Measurement name SAMPLE
	Number of wavelengths 3
	Measurement Mode Transmittance





	Run Time (Seconds) 150
	Read Interval (Seconds) 10
	Lag Time (Seconds) 0
	Units mg/l

	Wavelength 1 400
	Endpoint factor 1.000
	

The parameters which can be selected are the measurement name, the number of wavelengths, the measurement mode, run time, read interval, lag time, concentration units, wavelength and end point factor. Once these have been entered touch the **forwards arrow** to enter the measurement screen. The **back arrow** will return to the previous screen and the **home** icon will return to the home screen. Neither of these options will save any parameters entered.

10.1.1 Measurement Name

Touch **Measurement Name** to enter the required name for the sample. This name will be used to identify the result on any printouts or if the result is saved to USB memory stick. Either type the name required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the name. Please note the name is restricted to a maximum of 8 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered name. The **ABC** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

	SAMPLE			
	ABC	DEF	GHI	
OK	JKL	MNO	PQR	123
	STU	VWX	YZ	

10.1.2 Selecting Number of Wavelengths

	Measurement name SAMPLE
	Number of wavelengths 3
	Measurement Mode Absorbance

	1
	2
	3

Touch **Number of Wavelengths** to select the required number of wavelengths. Touch **1**, **2** or **3** to select the required number of wavelengths to measure the change in absorbance or % transmittance over time.

10.1.3 Selecting Measurement Mode

The measurement mode can be user selected between absorbance and % transmittance. Touch **Measurement Mode** to cycle between the two options.

10.1.4 Run Time

Touch **Run Time (Seconds)** to enter the total run time for the kinetics experiment. Either type the time required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the time. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered time. The minimum run time is 15 seconds (model 7200) or 7 seconds (model 7205), the maximum run time is 9999 seconds. Due to the size of the instrument memory the instrument can only store 100 measurement points per wavelength. Depending on the run time entered the instrument will calculate the minimum measurement interval, subject to a minimum interval of 15 or 7 seconds depending on the model.

	Run Time (Seconds) 150
	Read Interval (Seconds) 10
	Lag Time (Seconds) 0
	Units mg/l

	60 Seconds			
	1	2	3	
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

10.1.5 Read Interval

Touch **Read Interval (Seconds)** to enter the time interval between each measurement taken over the whole kinetics experiment. Either type the time in seconds required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the time. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered time. The minimum time between readings is 15 seconds (model 7200) or 7 seconds (model 7205). Due to the size of the instrument memory the instrument can only store 100 measurement points per wavelength. As a default the instrument will calculate the minimum measurement interval based on the total run time, subject to a minimum interval of 7 or 15 seconds, depending on the model.

↑	Run Time (Seconds)	150
←	Read Interval (Seconds)	10
→	Lag Time (Seconds)	0
→	Wavelength (nm)	400

↑	20 ^{Seconds}			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

10.1.6 Lag time (Seconds)

Touch **Lag Time (Seconds)** to enter the time interval that the instrument waits before commencing measurements after **Start** has been touched in the measurement screen. Either type the time required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the time. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered time. The minimum lag time is 0 seconds, the maximum lag time is 999 seconds.

10.1.7 Selecting Concentration Units

In the option to include the concentration result, the units of concentration can be entered. The concentration is calculated using the end point absorbance value:

$$\text{Concentration} = \text{Factor} \times \text{end point absorbance}$$

↑	Run Time (Seconds)	150
←	Read Interval (Seconds)	10
→	Lag Time (Seconds)	0
→	Units	mg/l

↑	mg/l			
←	abc	def	ghi	⊗
OK	jkl	mno	pqr	123
OK	stuv	wxyz	μ%	/

Touch **Units** to enter the required concentration units. Either type the units required using the alphanumeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the units. Note the units are restricted to a maximum of 11 characters. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered units. The **123** icon will toggle between alpha and numeric options.

10.1.8 Selecting a Wavelength and Factor

The wavelength and factor for each wavelength selected will need to be entered.

↑	Wavelength 1	500
←	Endpoint factor	1.000
→		

↑	500 ^{nm}			
←	1	2	3	⊗
OK	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

Touch **Wavelength 1** to enter the required wavelength. Either type the wavelength required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the wavelength. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered wavelength.

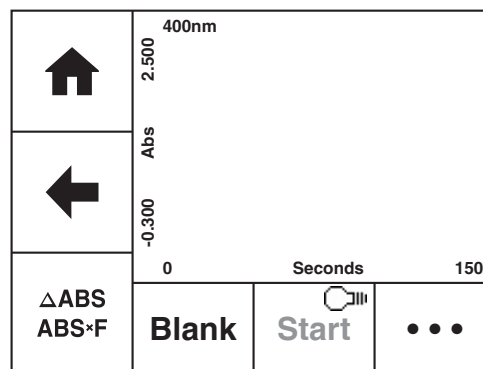
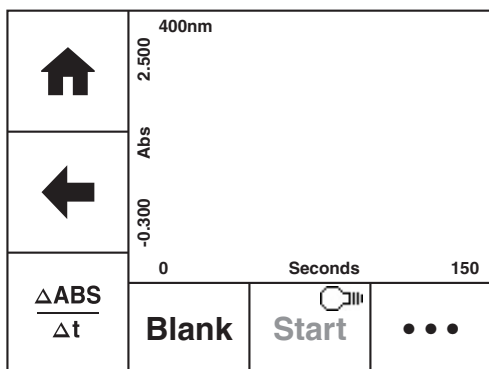
At the end of the kinetics run the concentration of the sample can be calculated using the end point absorbance value:

$$\text{Concentration} = \text{Factor} \times \text{end point absorbance}$$

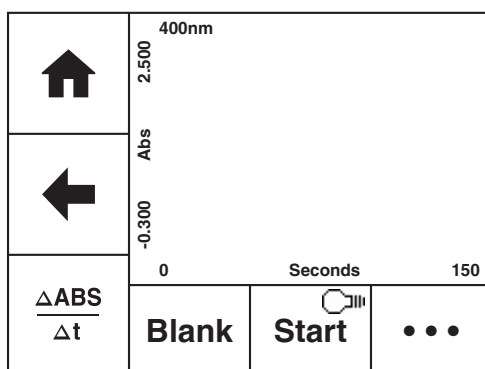
Touch **Endpoint Factor** to enter the required factor to calculate the concentration. Either type the factor required using the numeric keypad or touch **delete** to clear the screen and then type in the factor. Touch **OK** to confirm and save or touch the **back arrow** to return to the previous screen without saving the entered factor. If you do not require the concentration to be calculated leave the factor as a default of 1. The minimum factor which can be entered is -1000, the maximum factor which can be entered is +1000.

↑	+/-	1.000		
←	1	2	3	⊗
	4	5	6	.
OK	7	8	9	0

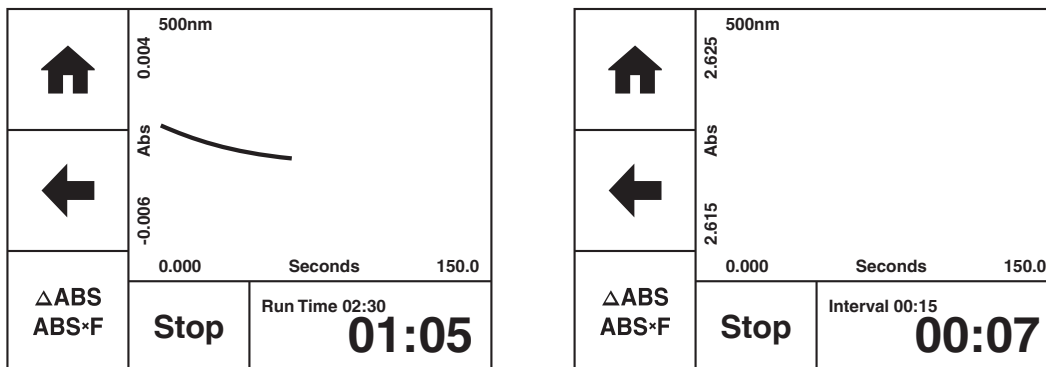
10.2 BLANK CALIBRATION AND SAMPLE MEASUREMENT



A blank calibration must be performed before a sample can be measured. Insert a cuvette containing the blank solution into the sample chamber. Touch **Blank** and the instrument will perform a zero absorbance and 100% transmittance reading.

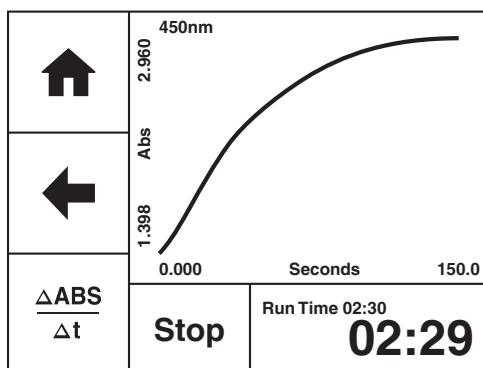


Once the blank calibration is complete **Start** becomes active and the sample can be measured. As the spectrophotometer measures the entire wavelength range in one scan, if the selected wavelength(s) are adjusted before a sample is measured the instrument doesn't need be calibrated again at the new wavelength(s).

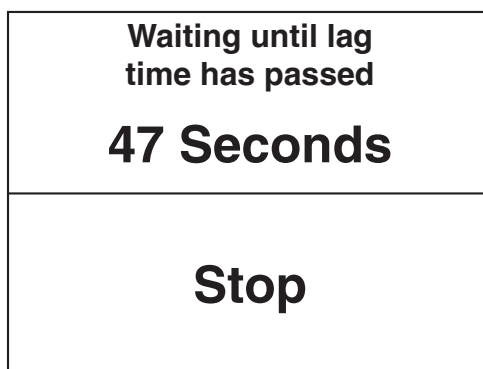


Remove the cuvette containing the blank solution and place a cuvette containing the sample to be measured in the sample holder. Touch **Start** to measure the sample.

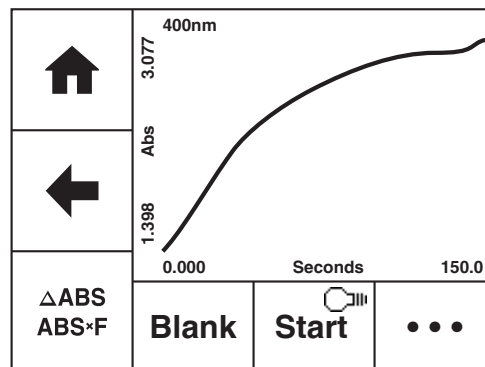
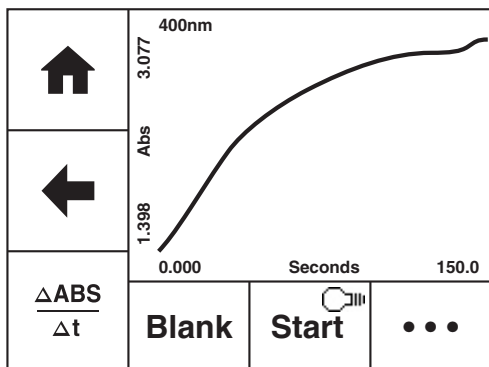
During the kinetics run the full run time in minutes will be displayed in the bottom right hand corner of the measurement screen. Touch **Run Time** to toggle the display between showing the total elapsed time of the kinetics run or showing the measurement interval count down to the next measurement being taken.



When the instrument is not taking a measurement the kinetics run can be stopped by touching **Stop**. Whilst a measurement is being taken, **Stop** is temporarily inactive to touches.



If a lag time was entered during method set up the instrument will count down the lag time before it begins taking measurements. To stop the lag time count down touch **Stop**.





Once the measurement is complete the **Post Measurement** icon becomes active. Subsequent samples can be measured in the same way.

10.3 Post Measurement Analysis



Rate of Change Only

Once the kinetics run is complete it is possible to view the rate of change for each selected wavelength. Touch the **Post Measurement** icon to display the information. Touch the **wavelength** to move through the selected wavelengths or touch the **back arrow** to return to the measurement screen. The information displayed includes the absorbance readings at the start Abs (t=0) and end Abs (t=n) of the kinetics run, as well as the rate of change, Abs/Min.














 	400 nm 0.138 Abs^(t=0) 0.007 Abs^(t=n) -0.052 Abs/Min		
	400nm	450nm	500nm














Rate of Change and Concentration

Once the kinetics run is complete it is possible to view the endpoint concentration and rate of change for each selected wavelength. Touch the **Post Measurement** icon to display the information. Touch the **wavelength** to move through the selected wavelengths or touch the **back arrow** to return to the measurement screen. The information displayed includes the absorbance readings at the end of the kinetics run, the end point factor and the concentration.

 	400 nm 0.040 mg/l 0.008 Abs^(t=n) -0.052 Abs/Min		
	400nm	450nm	500nm

SECTION 11 – Glossary of Icons

Icon	Description
	Back Arrow – return to previous screen
	Forwards Arrow – move to next screen
	Home – returns to home screen
	Instrument Settings – access to instrument settings
	Print – to send results to an external printer
	Save – to save results to a USB memory stick
	Overflow – to toggle display between Blank/Read and Save /Print
	Up Arrow - to move up or increase
	Down Arrow - to move down or decrease
OK	OK - to confirm
	Delete – to delete entry
	Space – used when naming results or standard curves
ABC	ABC – toggles between alpha and numeric keypads
123	123 – toggles between alpha and numeric keypads
	Standard curve selected for deletion
	Post measurement analysis tool for spectrum

Icon	Description
	Spectral zoom
	Zoom In
	Zoom Out
	Zoom to the right (spectrum)
	Zoom to the left (spectrum)
	Spectral points analysis
	Add Spectral point to table
	Delete all spectral analysis points or delete selected standard curves
	Table – view selected spectral analysis points
$\frac{\Delta \text{ABS}}{\Delta t}$	Post measurement analysis tool for kinetics - Rate of change only
$\frac{\Delta \text{ABS}}{\text{ABS} \times F}$	Post measurement analysis tool for kinetics - Rate of change and concentration
$\text{Abs}^{(t=0)}$	Absorbance at the start of the kinetics run
$\text{Abs}^{(t=n)}$	Absorbance at the end of the kinetics run
	Spectrum scan to view purity scan (SP-400-BIO only)
$\frac{0.000}{100.0}$	Photometrics icon to view results screen (SP-400-BIO only)
	Lamp Off
	Lamp Warming
	Lamp on

SECTION 12 – Accessories and Spare Parts

12.1 OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

Part Code	Description of Accessory
SMP50/PRINTER	External printer
630 204	10 x 10mm path length cuvette holder
637 071	16/24mm test tube holder
630 005	10 to 100mm path length cuvette holder
630 304	Micro-cuvette holder with reduced aperture
720 304	Micro-cuvette holder for 8.5mm beam height micro-cuvettes
019 148	4GB USB memory sticks for external memory
035 143	Pack of 100 disposable micro-cuvettes (visible and UV)
060 084	Pack of 100 disposable cuvettes (visible)
060 230	Pack of 100 disposable cuvettes (visible and UV)
700 000	Dust Cover
69026-12	DMV-BioCell, 0.5 mm path length, Z height 15 mm

12.2 CONNECTING THE ACCESSORIES

There are two types of accessories which can be fitted in the sample chamber – passive (non-powered) or active (powered) accessories. The range of passive accessories includes 10 x 10mm single cuvette holder, adjustable path length (10 to 100 mm) cuvette holder, test tube holder and micro-cuvette holder. The range of active accessories includes a heated cell. The instrument must be turned off before any accessories are fitted. There is also an external printer available for instant result print outs.

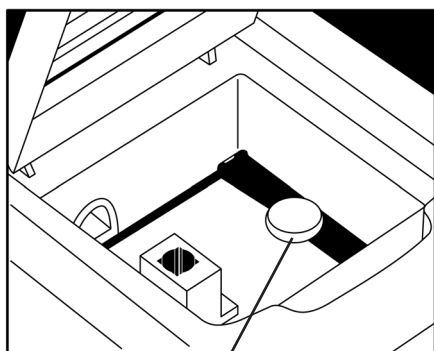
12.2.1 External Printer



The external printer can be connected via the USB cable to the USB port on rear of the instrument. To turn the printer on press and hold the power button until the green lights stop flashing. If the printer isn't detected when **Print** is touched or automatic printing is set up, an error icon will be shown. This error message will also be shown if the printer fails to print due to no paper.

Please follow the instructions provided in the SMP50/PRINTER user manual for replacing the paper and fitting and charging the printer batteries.

12.2.2 Passive Accessories



Thumb screw

Unscrew the thumb screw to undo the passive accessory. Lift out the passive accessory. To fit a different passive accessory simply place the accessory in the correct orientation, align the thumb screw and tighten to fix in place.

To replace the passive accessory with an active accessory refer to section 9.2.3.

Please note that if the adjustable path length cuvette holder is fitted and a cuvette with a path length greater than 1cm is used, the results need to be manually adjusted according to the Beer-Lambert law which states that:

$$A = \epsilon l c$$

A is the absorbance

ϵ is the molar absorption coefficient ($l \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$)

C is the concentration (mol l^{-1})

l is the path length (cm)

This correction will also need to be applied if test tubes are used. The path length is the internal diameter of the test tube.

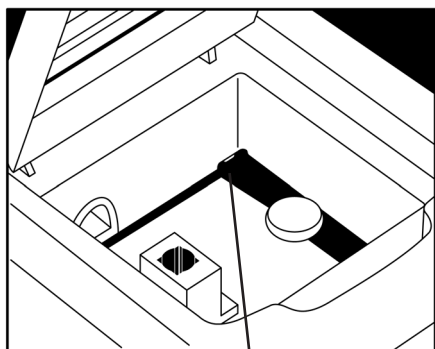
12.2.3 Active Accessories

Important Notice

The heated cell holder is supplied with a more powerful power supply unit to provide the additional power required by the heated cell accessory. When installing a heated cell holder, the original power supply unit supplied with the instrument **must be disconnected and replaced with the power supply unit supplied with the heated cell accessory.**

- Power supply unit supplied with instrument: 12vDC, 3.8A
- Power supply unit with heated cell: 12vDC, 5A

Failure to use the appropriate power supply unit when using the heated cell may cause damage to the power supply unit which will not be covered by the manufacturer's warranty.



Socket for heated cell accessory

Ensure the instrument is switched off, disconnected from the mains power and the power supply has been changed over as described above. Remove the passive accessory as described in Section 9.2.2. Place the heated cell accessory into the sample chamber. Connect the plug to the socket in the back right hand side of the chamber. The plug and socket will lock together as the locking tag on the top of the plug 'clicks' into place.

For instructions on how to operate the heated cell accessory refer to section 4.4.

To remove the heated cell accessory ensure that the instrument is switched off and unplugged from the mains power. Unscrew the thumb screw and disconnect the accessory power lead by holding down the top clip on the connector and pulling the connector backwards.

If the heated cell accessory is removed it is not necessary to change the power supply unit back to the less powerful power supply unit originally supplied with the spectrophotometer.

12.3 SPARES

The spare parts for the SP-400-BIO spectrophotometer is listed below:

Part Code	Description
630 304	Micro-cuvette holder with reduced aperture
M7980	12V 3.8A power supply unit for spectrophotometer
607 167	12V 5A power supply unit for the heated cell accessory
M7817UK	UK Power lead
M7817X6	EU Power lead
US7817X1	US Power lead
037 702	Paper roll for printer

SECTION 13 – Maintenance and Service

13.1 ROUTINE MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING

Ensure the external surfaces of the unit are clean and free from dust. The sample area should always be kept clean and any accidental spillage should be wiped away immediately. To give added protection when not in use, the unit should be disconnected from the mains supply and covered with the optional dust cover.

In the event of accidental spillage on or within the instruments measurement compartment, immediately switch off the equipment and disconnect from the mains supply. Dry the unit with a cloth and leave to dry for an appropriate period before commencing use.

If the instrument needs to be cleaned ensure the equipment is switched off and disconnected from the mains supply before cleaning. Wipe down the unit with a soft damp cloth and a mild detergent solution. Do not use bleach or abrasives. Do not allow cleaning liquids to ingress inside the equipment. Never immerse the unit, cables or plugs in water or any other liquids. Allow any wet surfaces to dry before re-connecting to the mains supply and commencing use.

Servicing should only be carried out by qualified personnel.

Service personnel should be aware that the lamp, its holder and surrounding enclosure will be extremely hot (above 200°C) during use and for a period of time after use. Before starting any maintenance or service, switch the instrument OFF, remove from the mains supply and allow to cool for at least 20 minutes. Wear protective gloves to prevent injury when replacing the lamp or working within the vicinity of the lamp.

Do not work within the instrument while the lamp is ON as exposure to the high intensity light can cause injury to your eyes.

13.2 FIRMWARE UPDATE PROCEDURE

The SP-400-BIO spectrophotometer allows users to update the instrument's firmware using a USB flash drive using the following procedure:

1. Download the latest version of the instrument's firmware from the Cole-Parmer website at www.Cole-Parmer.com/Software.asp and copy the file to a USB flash drive.
2. Switch on the power to the instrument.
3. Insert the USB flash drive into the USB memory stick slot of the instrument.
4. Refer to section 4.7 to complete the update procedure.

13.3 SERVICE

Our dedicated service team are on hand to help in the unlikely event that your Cole-Parmer equipment develops a fault. Please contact them by one of the following means with a clear description of the problem:

E-mail: cpSERVICE@antylia.com Tel: +44 (0) 1785 810475 Fax: +44 (0) 1785 810471

On occasion it may be necessary for your equipment to be sent back to our Service Department for repair. In this case please contact the Service Department for a reference number which you should include with your faulty equipment. Please also ensure you include a clear description of the fault and a completed copy of our Decontamination Certificate. This is available as a downloadable pdf file at www.Cole-Parmer.com, or contact us and we will be happy to email or fax you a copy. Please clearly mark the package for the attention of the Service Department and post to the following address:

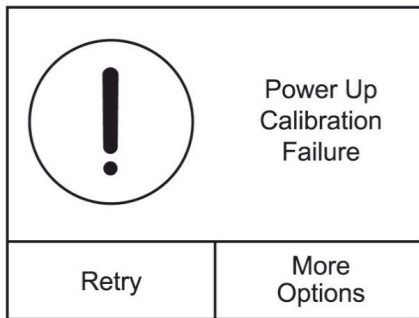
Antylia Scientific Ltd, Beacon Road, Stone, Staffordshire, ST15 0SA, United Kingdom

All replacement parts are guaranteed for 1 year and where ever possible, returned equipment is turned around in 10 working days.

SECTION 14 – Troubleshooting

14.1 POWER UP CALIBRATION FAILURE

Issue



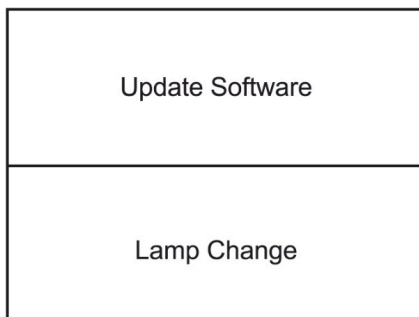
Explanation

Power up calibration failure

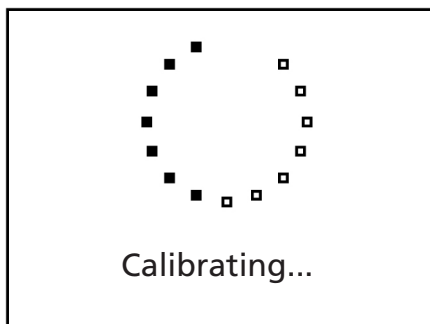
This is displayed if there is a failure when attempting a power up calibration.

Touch **Retry** to try the calibration again.

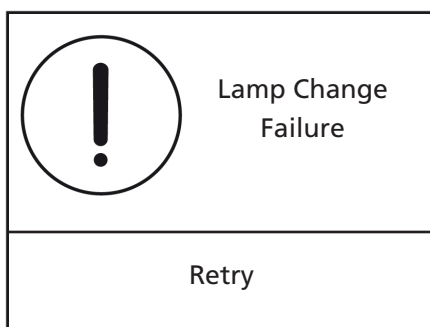
Touch **More Options** for lamp change or software update.



Touch **Update Software** to update the instrument with a new software version – refer to section 4.7 for more details.








Touch **Lamp Change** to recalibrate the profile of the lamp. The lamp doesn't physically need to be removed. The instrument will then try to redo the startup calibration.



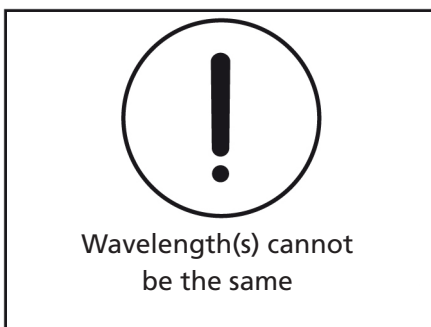
If the lamp recalibration isn't successful this error message will be displayed. Contact technical support or service.

14.2 ERROR CODES

The table below shows the error codes and solutions:

Issue	Explanation		
 <p>No USB stick found</p>	<p>No USB stick found</p> <p>Ensure a USB memory stick is inserted into the front USB port on the instrument.</p>		
 <p>Couldn't find any standard curves</p>	<p>Couldn't find any standard curves</p> <p>There are no curve files stored on the USB stick. Ensure a USB memory stick is inserted into the front USB port on the instrument when the curve is saved.</p>		
 <p>An error occurred deleting one or more files</p>	<p>An error occurred deleting one or more files</p> <p>Each selected curve is individually deleted – if there is a problem deleting one or more curves, this is displayed.</p>		
 <p>Remove The Cuvette</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Retry</td> <td>More Options</td> </tr> </table>	Retry	More Options	<p>Remove the cuvette</p> <p>Remove the cuvette from the sample chamber and touch Retry to try the calibration again. Touch More Options for lamp change or software update.</p> <p>If the problem persists, contact technical support or service.</p>
Retry	More Options		
 <p>A communications timeout has occurred</p>	<p>A communications timeout has occurred</p> <p>If the problem persists, contact technical support or service.</p>		

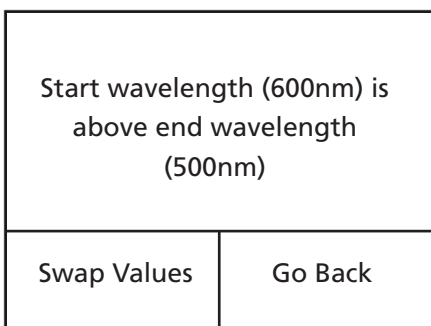
Issue



Explanation

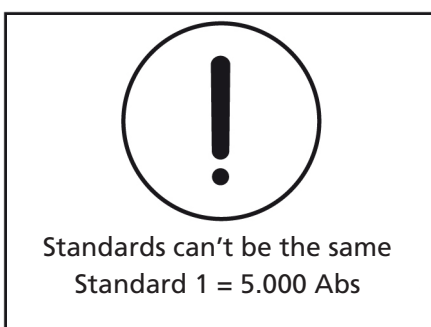
Wavelength(s) cannot be the same

The start and end wavelengths of the spectrum scan cannot be the same value. Ensure that the start wavelength is lower than the end wavelength.



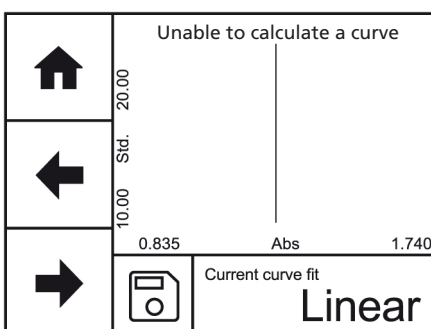
Start wavelength is above end wavelength

The start wavelength of the spectrum scan cannot be above the end wavelength. Ensure that the start wavelength is lower than the end wavelength.



Standards can't be the same

When creating a standard curve the standards used must have different concentrations.



Unable to calculate curve

This can happen if the line of best fit is completely vertical. If either m or c calculate as infinity this error will be displayed. Ensure the standard concentration values have been inputted correct and the standards have been measured in the correct order.




Failed to send data to printer

Ensure an external printer is attached using the USB port on the rear of the instrument, that the printer is turned on and has paper in it.


Issue

Explanation

	Unable to start bootloader
retry	


Unable to start bootloader

If the problem persists, contact technical support or service.

	Unable to start main application
retry	



Unable to start main application

If the problem persists, contact technical support or service.

	Unable to perform read
OK	


Unable to perform read

If the problem persists, contact technical support or service.

	Current Version 1.1.0/01.03 (14/07/16)
	Version on USB No update found on stick.
Load Software	

No update found on stick.

The USB memory stick doesn't contain a valid software update file. Ensure that the update has been saved to the USB memory stick.


One or more method parameters was out of range. File has not been opened

One or more method parameters was out of range. File has not been opened

When reloading a curve from USB stick, all the parameters of the curve are checked to see that they are valid. If some of the parameters are out of range the file will not be loaded. Create a new standard curve.

14.3 TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Issue	Solution
Unable to achieve zero absorbance or 100% transmittance when calibrating	Ensure that there is not a sample in the sample chamber. Ensure the lamp is working – if the lamp has failed please request service assistance.
Unable to achieve a reading when measuring a sample	Ensure the correct cuvette is being used so that light isn't being absorbed by the cuvette. Ensure the sample isn't too dense that light is not transmitted through the sample. Ensure the lamp is working. if the lamp has failed please request service assistance.
Unable to add additional points to the spectral points analysis table	The table can hold 50 points.
Unable to save results to the USB memory stick	Ensure the USB stick is inserted into the front of the unit. Ensure the USB memory stick has free capacity. Ensure there is a result displayed on the screen.
Fails start up calibration	Ensure that a 12V power supply is connected to the instrument. A smaller voltage power supply will be able to power the instrument but it will not provide enough power to drive the lamp.

14.4 TECHNICAL SUPPORT

Antylia Scientific have a dedicated Technical Support team made up of experienced scientists who are on hand to help with any applications advice and questions you may have about our products and how to use them. If you require any technical or application assistance please contact the team at:

E-mail: cptechsupport@antylia.com

Phone: +44 (0)1785 810433

Fax: +44 (0)1785 810405

SECTION 15 – Declaration of Conformity



This product meets the applicable CE Directives and UKCA Legislation for radio frequency interference and may be expected not to interfere with, or be affected by, other equipment with similar qualifications. We cannot be sure that other equipment used in its vicinity will meet these standards and so we cannot guarantee

that interference will not occur in practise. Where there is a possibility that injury, damage or loss might occur if equipment malfunctions due to radio frequency interference, or for general advise before use, contact the manufacturer.

Declaration of Conformity is available to view online at www.coleparmer.com

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Email: enquiries@antylia.com

Ordering Information

Order No.	Cole-Parmer Series	Cole-Parmer Model	Jenway Model	Jenway Part No.
83056-04	SP-400	SP-400-BIO	Genova Bio UV-Visible Diode Array Scanning Spectrophotometer 90 to 264 V ac	720601
83056-76	SP-400	SP-400-BIO	Genova Bio UV-VIS Diode Array Scanning Spectrophotometer with DMV-BioCell 90 to 264 V ac	720601DMV -BIO/Q/0.5/ Z15/VP

Warranty Registration



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